



Isotemp Chromatography and General Purpose Laboratory Refrigerators

Chromatography Refrigerator Models

13-986-127G/GR/GA	13-986-127GHK
13-986-133G/GR/GA	13-986-133GHK
13-986-138G/GR/GA	13-986-138GHK
13-986-145G/GR/GA	13-986-145GHK
13-986-149G/GR/GA	13-986-149GHK
13-986-172G/GR/GA	13-986-172GHK

General Purpose Laboratory Refrigerator Models

13-986-227R/G/RR/RA/GR/GA	13-986-227GHK
13-986-238G/GR/GA	13-986-238GHK
13-986-245G/GR/GA	13-986-245GHK
13-986-249R/G/RR/RA/GR/GA	13-986-249GHK
13-986-272G/GR/GA	13-986-272GHK

Table of Contents

Introduction	3
Unpacking and Installation	4
Unpacking.....	4
Visible Loss or Damage	4
Concealed Loss or Damage.....	4
Packing List	5
Selecting a Location	5
Leveling the Unit.....	5
Door Handles	6
Door Removal and Adjustment.....	6
Shelves.....	7
Electrical Connection	8
Operation	9
Controls Layout	9
Temperature Controller.....	9
Setting the Temperature	10
Unit Select.....	10
Calibration Offset.....	10
Hold-Off Time	11
Error Codes	11
Fluorescent Lamps.....	11
Convenience Outlet	12
Manual/Automatic Condenser Fan.....	12
Troubleshooting	13
Maintenance	14
Cabinet Cleaning	14
Cleaning the Condensor.....	14
Condensate Evaporator Pan	14
Replacement Parts	15
Specifications.....	16
Performance Characteristics	16
Power Requirements	16
Wiring Diagrams	17
Warranty	20

Introduction

Alert Signals



Warning

Warnings alert you to a possibility of personal injury.



Caution

Cautions alert you to a possibility of damage to the equipment.



Note

Notes alert you to pertinent facts and conditions.



Hot Surface

Hot surfaces alert you to a possibility of personal injury if you come in contact with a surface during use or for a period of time after use.



Warning

As a routine laboratory precaution, always wear safety glasses when working with this apparatus.



Warning

This product is not intended, nor can it be used, as a sterile or patient connected device. In addition, this apparatus is not designed for use in Class I, II or III locations as defined by the National Electrical Code, unless otherwise noted.



DANGER: RISK OF CHILD ENTRAPMENT. BEFORE YOU THROW AWAY YOUR OLD REFRIGERATOR OR FREEZER:

- TAKE OFF DOORS
- LEAVE THE SHELVES IN THE PLACE SO THAT CHILDREN MAY NOT EASILY CLIMB INSIDE.

Your satisfaction and safety are important to Fisher Scientific, a complete understanding of this unit is necessary to attain these objectives.

As the ultimate user of this apparatus, it is your responsibility to understand its proper function and operational characteristics. This instruction manual should be thoroughly read and all operators given adequate training before attempting to place this unit in service. Awareness of the stated cautions and warnings, and compliance with recommended operating parameters - together with maintenance requirements - are important for safe and satisfactory operation. The unit should be used for its intended application; alterations or modifications will void the Warranty.

Unpacking and Installation

Unpacking

Save all packing material if apparatus is received damaged. This merchandise was carefully packed and thoroughly inspected before leaving our factory.

Responsibility for its safe delivery was assumed by the carrier upon acceptance of the shipment; therefore, claims for loss or damage sustained in transit must be made upon the carrier by the recipient as follows:

Visible Loss or Damage

Note any external evidence of loss or damage on the freight bill, or express receipt, and have it signed by the carrier's agent. Failure to adequately describe such external evidence of loss or damage may result in the carrier's refusing to honor your damage claim. The carrier will supply the form required to file such a claim.

Concealed Loss or Damage

Concealed loss or damage refers to loss or damage, which does not become apparent until the merchandise has been unpacked and inspected. Should either occur, make a written request to the carrier's agent within 15 days of the delivery date; then file a claim with the carrier since the damage is the carrier's responsibility.

If you follow the above instructions carefully, we will guarantee our full support of your claim to be compensated for loss from concealed damage.

DO NOT – FOR ANY REASON – RETURN THIS UNIT WITHOUT FIRST OBTAINING AUTHORIZATION

Packing List

The following items are packed in the envelope located inside the refrigerator chamber. If any of the following items are not present, report the missing item to your local Fisher representative.

1. Warranty Card
2. Instruction Manual
3. Door Lock Key
4. Power Switch Key
5. Chart Recorder Instructions

Selecting a Location

Choose a location for the refrigerator that will provide **at least three inches of clearance** between the cabinet and any adjacent vertical surface at the sides and rear. Appropriate electrical power must be available. Locate the refrigerator within 6 feet of the power outlet so that no extension cord is required.

Leveling the Unit

The refrigerator must be level in order to provide adequate condensation drainage as well as proper door alignment and operation. The refrigerator should be in its final operating location and set so that it is firmly positioned on the floor. There are four leveling screws, one on each corner. Level the cabinet front to rear and side-to-side using the corner leveling screws. The leveling screws are accessed by removing the base grille, as described below:

1. Remove the lower grille attaching screws.
2. Grasp the grille with both hands.
3. Tilt the lower end of the base grille toward you.
4. Pull grille away from the refrigerator.



Note

The refrigerator must be level in order to provide adequate condensation drainage as well as proper door alignment and operation. The refrigerator should be in its final operating location and set so that it is firmly positioned on the floor.



Warning

Wear safety glasses before snipping spring.

Door Handles

(Swinging Door Models Only)

Door handles are packed inside each refrigerator. To mount the handle, lift the door gasket behind the two screws on the front of the door. Attach handle with offset away from the cabinet corner and tighten the screws.

Door Removal and Adjustment

(Sliding Door Models Only)

Each door has its own closing spring located at the top of the door track. Each spring is set for proper tension. If adjustment is required:

1. Check for cabinet level (see above).
2. Remove the door(s) by lifting it and sliding about half way open. The roller will fall into a gap in the upper track. While maintaining upward pressure on the door, pull the bottom outward until it clears the bottom track.
3. Adjust the location of the door rollers in the roller brackets (above door) as shown by loosening the lock nut on the back of the roller bracket and moving the roller up or down.
4. The spring tension can be adjusted by moving the spring to the outside hole of the bracket or by snipping a portion of it off and then refastening it to the bracket.

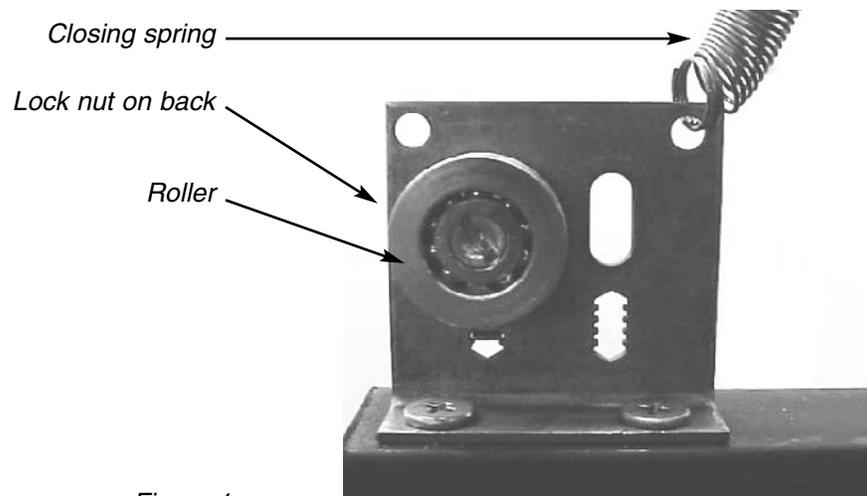


Figure 1



Note
Chromatography units include additional 1/2 shelves, which can be used in place of the full shelves.

Shelves

Shipped inside each cabinet are shelves packed in plastic and a bag of shelf supports. Two different types of shelf supports are used. The shelf supports have tab lengths of 1/4 inch and 1/2 inch. The 1/4 inch versions are used in the front of the shelf (see below) and the 1/2" shelf supports are used in the rear.

Shelf spacing is adjustable to suit user requirements. Insert four shelf supports for each shelf into the pilasters as shown. Note the numbers on the pilasters. Place supports on the same numbers on each pilaster to ensure the shelf will be level. Place the shelf on the pilasters as shown in Fig's 2 and 3.

Replacement shelves are available individually. See *Replacement Parts* for shelf part numbers. Proper shelf orientation is illustrated in Figure 2.

Shelf Support

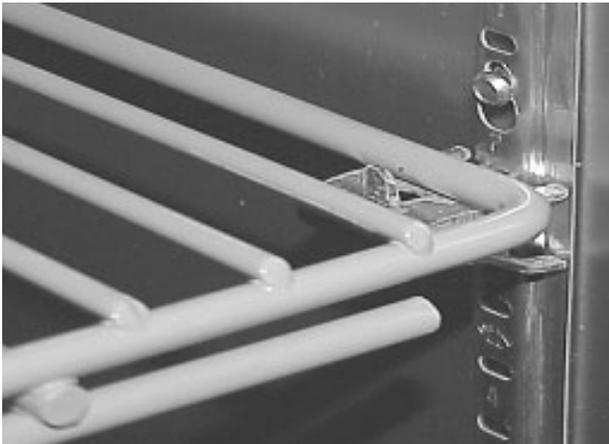
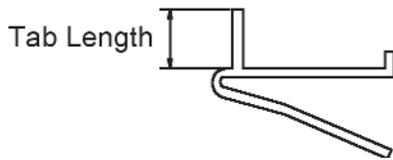


Figure 2 - Use 1/4" tab length supports on sides and 1/2" in back.



Figure 3 - Place shelves at desired height on four shelf supports.



Warning

Insufficient line voltage is often the cause of compressor start-up failure. It is strongly recommended that a dedicated circuit, conforming to the National Electrical Code, Article 440, be used for powering the refrigerator.



Caution

Be sure that the power supply is the same voltage that is specified on the refrigerator's data plate.



Warning

For personal safety this unit must be properly grounded.



Warning

DO NOT under any circumstances cut or remove the third (ground) prong from the power cord. DO NOT use a two-prong adapter plug.



Warning

Do not use an extension cord. Use of an ungrounded cord or an overloaded circuit VOIDS the compressor warranty.

Electrical Connection

The frequency and nominal voltage requirements for the unit are specified on the data plate, which is located on the interior's upper left side. Only plug the unit into a power source that meets these requirements. **Low line voltage is often the cause of service complaints. With the unit running, check that the line voltage is within $\pm 10\%$ of that specified on the data plate.**

The power cord of this instrument is equipped with a three prong (grounding) plug (NEMA 5-15P). This plug mates with a standard three prong (grounding) wall receptacle (NEMA 5-15R) to minimize the potential of an electrical shock hazard. Chromatography models are equipped with a (NEMA 5-20P). This plug must mate with a (NEMA 5-20R).

The customer should have the wall receptacle and circuit checked by a qualified electrician to verify the receptacle is properly grounded and meets power requirements specified on the data plate.

Where a two prong wall receptacle is encountered, it is the personal responsibility and obligation of the user to have it replaced with a properly grounded three prong receptacle.

Operation



Warning

If the unit is tilted in excess of 30 degrees, do not apply electrical power for a minimum of 12 hours.



Warning

This product is **NOT** approved for storage of flammable or explosive materials. Also, it is **NOT** approved for use in hazardous locations containing explosive atmospheres.

Before operation, become familiar with the refrigerator controls located on the refrigerator header panel. A layout of the controls is given below.

Controls Layout

Begin operation by inserting the key into the key switch located on the header panel. The key switch is packed inside the envelope, which is shipped in the refrigerator chamber. Turning the key switch to the ON (|) position will energize the evaporator fans and the digital controller.

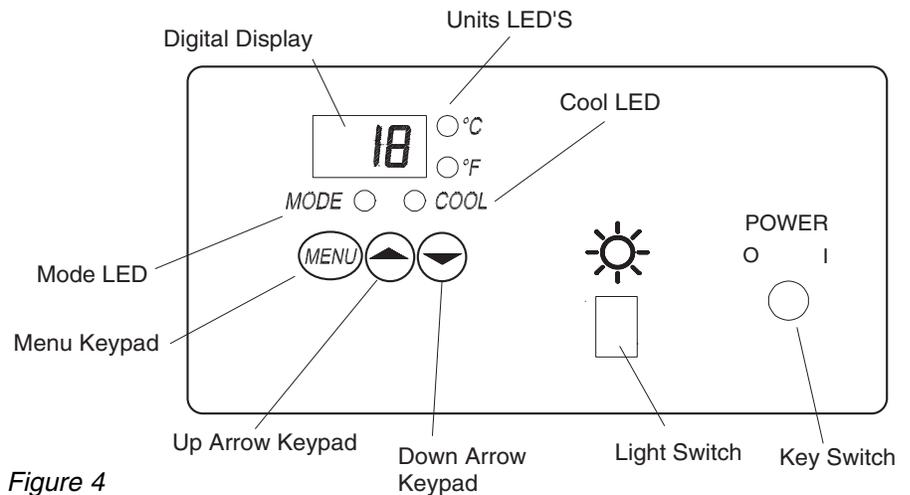


Figure 4



Note

The compressor requires a 3-minute delay time between activations. The unit will not cool during this delay. The delay is also activated when the controller is first energized.

Temperature Controller

The digital temperature controller is located on the left side of the header panel (See Figure 4). When the unit is initially turned on, the display will indicate current chamber temperature. The temperature units will be indicated by the °C or °F LED located just to the right of the temperature display. The refrigerator is factory set at 4°C. When the unit is first energized the evaporator fans will operate however it will not immediately cool. A 3-minute compressor delay is programmed into the controller to provide sufficient time for the evaporator to defrost and to allow the system pressure time to equalize. When the delay time is over, the Cool LED will illuminate, the compressor will run and the chamber will cool.

Setting the Temperature

To change the set temperature, press and release the Menu keypad once. The display will flash SP and the Mode LED will be illuminated. The last set temperature will then be shown in the display. To change the temperature, press the UP or DOWN arrow key. The adjustable temperature range is 1 to 12°C (34 to 54°F). When the desired set temperature is displayed, press the Menu keypad to enter the set temperature and activate the *Units Select* menu.

Units Select

The second menu selects the units. The refrigerator control displays temperature in °C or °F. The factory setting is °C. Starting from the temperature display mode (Mode LED off), press the Menu key twice. The current temperature units are displayed. To switch between units, press the UP or DOWN arrow key then press the Menu key to select. The unit LED will be displayed on the right of the temperature display.

Calibration Offset

In the event the refrigerator needs to be calibrated, a simple routine is available to adjust the display and control point to a referenced standard. To set a temperature offset, press and hold the Menu keypad for 5 seconds. The display will flash **oS** followed by the last temperature offset value. The factory setting is 0. To change the offset value, press the UP or DOWN arrow key, then press the Menu key. The value shown in the display will be added to the previous temperature reading. The display will then flash *Ho*.

For Example:

The display indicates 4°C but a reference thermometer in the refrigerator chamber indicates 6°C. The operator presses and holds the Menu keypad for 5 seconds, then changes the display value from 0 to +2 by using the UP arrow key. Press the Menu key again. Now the display indicates a chamber temperature of 6°C and the controller begins to cool (as long as 3-min. delay period has expired) to the desired temperature of 4°C as shown on the reference thermometer.

**Caution**

INCREASING the offset value DECREASES the temperature at which the system controls. If the offset is inadvertently set too high, the chamber's control temperature can fall below zero and cause evaporator freeze-up. This is caused by the evaporator temperature not rising above 0°C and not defrosting during the compressor "off cycle".

**Note**

While in any of the controller mode setups (temp set, calibration offset or units), the controller will wait 15 seconds for a new value to be entered. If there is no keypad operation within the 15-second time window, control will automatically revert to the temperature display mode and the Mode LED will turn off.

Allow an additional 30 to 40 minutes for the refrigerator to again stabilize. If the display is still inaccurate, repeat the calibration offset procedure.

Hold Off Time

Following the offset menu is the hold-off (Ho) menu. The display will momentarily flash "Ho", followed by a number. The number shown is the delay time in minutes between compressor activations. Use the UP/DOWN keypads to change the value.

Increasing the hold-off time will allow additional time for the evaporator to defrost during the off-cycle. This can reduce the chance of evaporator freeze-up during times of high humidity. Pressing the Menu keypad while in the Ho mode, enters the hold-off time displayed, and returns controller operation to the temperature display mode.

Error Codes

Error codes indicate when the controller is sensing a problem. A description of each is given below. See the Troubleshooting Table for additional information on error codes.

- E1 Open sensor.
- E2 Under temperature. Temperature at sensor is less than -36°C.
- E3 Over temperature. Temperature at sensor is greater than 37°C.

Fluorescent Lamps

The interior lamp is controlled by a rocker switch on the header panel. This light may be operated any time the cabinet power is turned on at the keyed power switch. If the interior lamp fails, replace with the same size and wattage lamp. **DO NOT USE REDUCED WATTAGE LAMPS.** The reduced wattage lamps generally fail to light below 60°F (15°C).



Warning

The convenience outlet is LIVE at any time the unit is connected to an electrical power source, regardless of the position of the key switch.

Convenience Outlet

(Chromatography Refrigerators Only)

Chromatography Refrigerators come equipped with a convenience outlet located in the center of the back wall. Model 172G's (three doors) have two convenience outlets. The total power that can be supplied by the outlet (or outlets in 3-door models) is 5A @ 120VAC (4A @ 120VAC for the 3-door models). The outlet(s) is protected by a circuit breaker located just below and to the right of the outlet(s). Pressing the breaker button resets the breaker after a fault.

Manual/Automatic Condenser Fan

A rocker switch located on the left side of the top of the inside of the chamber is used to operate the condenser fan automatically or manually. With the switch in the automatic position, the condenser fan operates with the compressor. In the manual position, the condenser fan operates continuously.

During times of high ambient relative humidity conditions, more water is condensed on the evaporator and directed to the condensate pan. The condenser fan will run continuously in the manual setting to better dispose of this water. At times of low relative humidity, the switch can be set to automatic.

Troubleshooting

This table is intended to assist in resolving user-correctable Refrigerator problems by relating symptoms to their likely causes. If service beyond the scope of this table is required, contact Fisher Scientific Service Division at 1-800-395-5442.

Symptom	Probable Cause	Action
Does Not Run	Unit unplugged.	Plug in unit.
	Blown fuse or tripped circuit breaker.	Check fuse or circuit breaker at breaker box
Runs Continuously	Frost buildup on refrigeration coils.	Defrost unit. Increase Ho time.
Clicking Sound	The compressor is equipped with a thermal protector. This device shuts off the compressor when it becomes too hot. A clicking sound occurring about every 30 seconds indicates this protector is working.	Disconnect power and allow unit to sit for about an hour, then retry. If condition persists, call for service.
Insufficient Cooling	Set temp is too high.	Reduce temperature setting, verify <i>Cool</i> LED is on.
	Condenser coil dirty.	Clean condenser coil with a vacuum cleaner.
	Unit frosted.	Defrost unit.
Display shows E1 (error code)	Open sensor.	Check sensor connection.
Display shows E2 (error code)	Under temp.	Temperature at sensor is less than -36°C or sensor is malfunctioning.
Display shows E3 (error code)	Over temp.	Temperature at sensor is greater than 37°C or sensor is malfunctioning.

Maintenance

**Caution**

When servicing the unit, disconnect plug from the electrical power source

**Caution**

Do not use any type of abrasive such as steel wool or fluids, such as gasoline, Naptha or paint thinner, that could be harmful to plastic materials, door gasket and/or painted surfaces.

**Caution**

Accessing and cleaning the condenser coil or evaporator pan should be done by qualified personnel.

Cabinet Cleaning

The cabinet interior should be cleaned frequently. Any spilled liquid should be wiped off immediately. Stains resulting from some spills can be permanent if not quickly removed. The most convenient time to clean the interior is after defrosting. The cabinet exterior should be cleaned occasionally. A mild detergent and lukewarm water or a solution of bicarbonate of soda (1 tablespoon per gallon of water) is recommended for cleaning the interior and exterior of the cabinet. All surfaces should be rinsed and thoroughly dried.

Cleaning the Condenser

For efficient operation, it is recommended that the condenser coil and fan be cleaned every 4 to 6 months. The condenser coil is located behind the base grille, at the bottom of the unit. See *Leveling the Unit* for instructions on removing the base grille.

Vacuum clean the front surface of the coil thoroughly, or direct forced air through the condenser from the rear. If necessary, use a stiff bristled brush to loosen any dirt. Failure to keep the condenser clean will void the warranty.

Condensate Evaporator Pan

The condensate evaporator pan is located behind the base grill between the condenser fan and compressor. This pan should be cleaned at least once a year to prevent foul odors and operate efficiently. Vacuum clean if dry, or sponge clean with soapy water.

Replacement Parts

Replacements for Laboratory Refrigerator parts serviceable by the user may be ordered by part number from Fisher Scientific Co. at 1-800-766-7000.

Item	Part Number
Shelves	
Model 127/227	13-986-210A
Model 133/233	13-986-210B
Model 138/238	13-986-210U
Model 145/245	13-986-210C
Model 149/249 & 172/272	13-986-210D
1/2 Shelves	
Model 127/227	13-986-210F
Model 133/233	13-986-210G
Model 138/238	13-986-210T
Model 145/245	13-986-210H
Model 149/249 & 172/272	13-986-210J
Solid State Relay (K1)	SPN88616
Temperature Controller	SPN103508
International Version Controller (220V)	SPN105402
Condenser Pan Wick	SPN104433
Front Shelf Support	SPN103264
Rear Shelf Support	SPN103265

Specifications

Performance Characteristics

Temperature Range: 1° to 12°C (34° to 54°F)

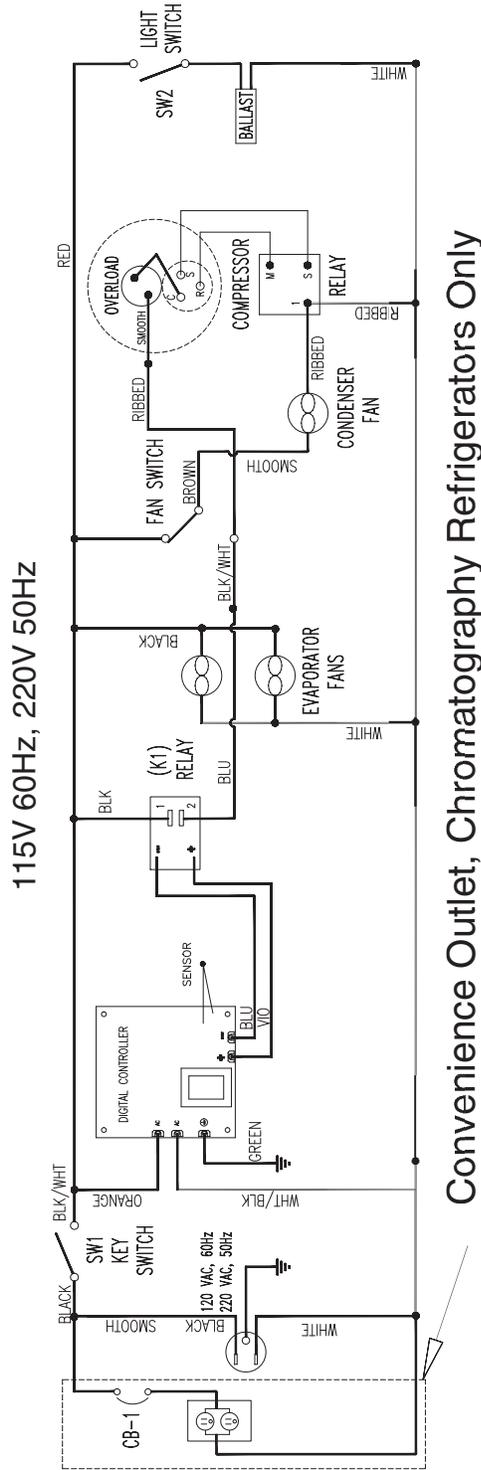
Temperature Stability: ±3°C

* Check part number on PCB.

Power Requirements

Catalog Number	Volts(±10%)	Amps	Hz
13-986-127G/GR/GA	115	13.5	60
13-986-133G/GR/GA	115	16.0	60
13-986-138G/GR/GA	115	16.0	60
13-986-145G/GR/GA	115	16.0	60
13-986-149G/GR/GA	115	16.0	60
13-986-172G/GR/GA	115	16.0	60
13-986-227G/GR/GA	115	8.5	60
13-986-227R/RR/RA	115	8.5	60
13-986-233G/GR/GA	115	10.5	60
13-986-238G/GR/GA	115	10.5	60
13-986-245G/GR/GA	115	10.5	60
13-986-249G/GR/GA	115	10.5	60
13-986-249R/RR/RA	115	10.5	60
13-986-272R/RR/RA	115	12.0	60

Wiring Diagrams



Warranty

Laboratory instruments and equipment manufactured by Fisher Scientific Company L.L.C. – Laboratory Equipment Division (hereinafter called “the Company”) are warranted only as stated below.

Subject to the exceptions and upon the conditions specified below, the Company agrees, at its election, to correct by repair, by replacement, or by credit to the purchaser, any defect of materials or workmanship which develops within one year (13 months for refrigerator and freezer products) from the date of purchase by the original purchaser by the Company or by an authorized dealer of the Company provided that investigation or factory inspection by the Company discloses that such defect developed under normal and proper use

The exceptions and conditions mentioned above are the following:

- a. The Company makes no warranty concerning components or accessories not manufactured by it, such as tubes, batteries, etc. However, in the event of the failure of any component or accessory not manufactured by the Company, the Company will give reasonable assistance to the purchaser in obtaining from the respective manufacturer whatever adjustment is reasonable in the light of the manufacturer’s own warranty.
- b. The Company shall be released from all obligations under its warranty in the event repairs or modifications are made by persons other than its own service personnel or authorized dealer personnel unless such repairs by others are made with the written consent of the Company.
- c. **THE COMPANY MAKES NO WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OR ANY OTHER WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, EITHER IN FACT OR BY OPERATION OF LAW,...STATUTORY OR OTHERWISE.**
- d. The above warranty and the above obligations to repair, replace, or credit are complete and exclusive and the Company expressly disclaims liability for lost profits or for special, indirect, incidental, consequential, or exemplary damages of any nature whether attributable to contract, warranty, negligence, strict liability, or otherwise even if the Company has been advised of the possibility of such damages.
- e. Representations and warranties made by any person, including dealers and representatives of the Company, which are inconsistent or in conflict with the foregoing warranty shall not be binding upon the Company unless reduced to writing and signed by an officer of the Company.



Fisher Scientific

2555 Kerper Boulevard
Dubuque, Iowa 52001
Phone: 800-926-0505
Fax: 563-589-0516
www.fishersci.com