

Thermo Scientific HERAfreeze

HFU B Series -86C ULT Upright Freezer

Operating and Maintenance Manual 7038931 Rev. 13



Important installer and user information:

A redundant temperature sensing device has been included in this ULT freezer. This device is a type "T" thermocouple. For convenient access, the thermocouple (Figure 1-3) terminates in an interconnect jack (Figure 1-5) behind the base front cover. (May be located differently in chests. See Section 1.) It is strongly recommended that this thermocouple be attached to a redundant 24 hour 7 day monitoring system with alarm capabilities. Connecting the sensor to a monitoring and alarm system separate from the freezer provides the utmost in product safety, should the integral system fail. \blacktriangle

Models Covered

Catalog Number	Model	Capacity (cu. ft.)	Voltage	Catalog Number	Model	Capacity (cu. ft.)	Voltage
HFU240BV	8931	13	230/50	HFU240BSSV	6431	13	230/50
HFU240BD	8932	13	230/60	HFU240BSSD	6432	13	230/60
HFU240BA	8933	13	120/60	HFU240BSSA	6433	13	120/60
HFU320BA	8934	17	120/60	HFU320BSSA	6434	17	120/60
HFU320BD	8935	17	230/60	HFU320BSSD	6435	17	230/60
HFU320BV	8936	17	230/50	HFU320BSSV	6436	17	230/50
HFU400BV	8937	23	230/50	HFU400BSSV	6437	23	230/50
HFU400BD	8938	23	230/60	HFU400BSSD	6438	23	230/60
HFU400BA	8939	23	120/60	HFU400BSSA	6439	23	120/60
HFU600BD	8940	28	230/60	HFU600BSSD	6440	28	230/60
HFU600BV	8941	28	230/50	HFU600BSSV	6441	28	230/50

Packing List

Part Number	Description	Qty
122005	Key	2
380520	Neoprene Cap	2
510016	1/4-20 x 5-1/2" Bolt	2
195763	Retaining Clip	1
370563	Remote Alarm Connector	1

MANUAL NUMBER 7038931

13	40497/FR-2843	5/17/16	Updated refrigeration and electrical schematics - Schurter switch	ccs
12	40472/FR-2855	3/9/16	Updated 902 electrical schematic and start relay enclosure - Zettler	ccs
11	40544	12/9/15	BUS information (preventive maintenance and BUS control panel and operation)	ccs
10	40218	5/7/15	New start relay component - expl dwg, elec schematic	CCS
9	31726	2/24/15	Added RS-232 information	CCS
8	31457/FR-2712	10/9/14	Added factory installed water cooled condenser option information	ccs
7	30873/FR-2674	7/22/14	RoHS overlay part number - expl dwg, pgs 7-3 and 7-4	CCS

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Important Read this instruction manual. Failure to read, understand and follow the instructions in this manual may result in damage to the unit, injury to operating personnel, and poor equipment performance. ▲

Caution All internal adjustments and maintenance must be performed by qualified service personnel. ▲

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The -86°C Freezers (see page i for specific list of models) described in this manual are high performance units which can be used for research and in situations that directly support medical applications. When these products are used to support a medical application, it is an accessory to a medical device and is therefore considered as a medical device in its own right by the regulatory body (e.g. FDA).

This product is intended for use:

- As cold storage in research use.
- As a medical device for diagnostic use (storage of samples not intended to be re-introduced to human body).

Intended Use

This product is intended for use as a General Purpose Laboratory Freezer for storing samples or inventory between -40 and -86C.

This unit is not intended for use in an explosive environment, nor to be used for the storage of flammable inventory. This unit is not intended for use in a Class II medical application as defined by Title 21 of the Federal Code of Regulations.

Registration: This medical application is considered a Class I medical device by the FDA. This product is classified as product code – JRM, regulation number 862.2050 and is considered a Class 1 device, 510(K) exempt.

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Important operating and/or maintenance instructions. Read the accompanying text carefully.



Potential electrical hazards. Only qualified persons should perform procedures associated with this symbol.



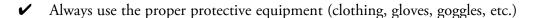
Equipment being maintained or serviced must be turned off and locked off to prevent possible injury.



Extreme temperature hazards, hot or cold. Use special handling equipment or wear special, protective clothing.



WEEE Compliance: Thermo Fisher Scientific has contracted with companies for recycling/disposal in each EU Member State. For further information, send an email to weee.recycle@thermofisher.com.



- ✓ Always dissipate extreme cold or heat and wear protective clothing.
- ✔ Always follow good hygiene practices.
- ✓ Each individual is responsible for his or her own safety.

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Do You Need Information or Assistance on Thermo Scientific Products?

If you do, please contact us 8:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. (Eastern Time) at:

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service.led.marietta@thermofisher.com
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Our **Sales Support** staff can provide information on pricing and give you quotations. We can take your order and provide delivery information on major equipment items or make arrangements to have your local sales representative contact you. Our products are listed on the Internet and we can be contacted through our Internet home page.

Our **Service Support** staff can supply technical information about proper setup, operation or troubleshooting of your equipment. We can fill your needs for spare or replacement parts or provide you with on-site service. We can also provide you with a quotation on our Extended Warranty for your Thermo Scientific products.

Whatever Thermo Scientific products you need or use, we will be happy to discuss your applications. If you are experiencing technical problems, working together, we will help you locate the problem and, chances are, correct it yourself...over the telephone without a service call.

When more extensive service is necessary, we will assist you with direct factory trained technicians or a qualified service organization for on-the-spot repair. If your service need is covered by the warranty, we will arrange for the unit to be repaired at our expense and to your satisfaction.

Regardless of your needs, our professional telephone technicians are available to assist you Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. Eastern Time. Please contact us by telephone or fax. If you wish to write, our mailing address is:

Thermo Fisher Scientific (Asheville) LLC 401 Millcreek Road, Box 649 Marietta, OH 45750

International customers, please contact your local Thermo Scientific distributor.

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Section 1 Installation and Start-up

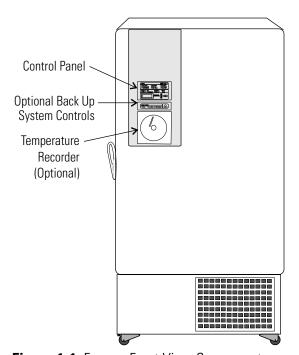


Figure 1-1. Freezer Front View Components

- Control panel keypad, displays and indicators
- BUS (Optional Back Up System) control panel
- Optional temperature recorder or datalogger

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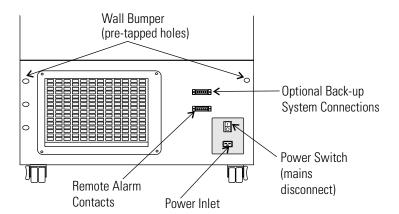


Figure 1-2. Freezer Rear View Components

- Remote alarm contacts
- Power inlet for power cord connection
- Optional BUS connections for probe and solenoid
- Power switch (mains disconnect)

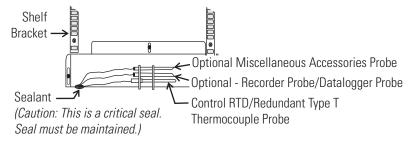


Figure 1-3. Chamber Probe(s)

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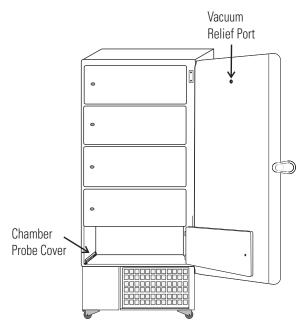


Figure 1-4. Vacuum Relief and Probe Cover Location

- Vacuum relief port pressure equalization port
- Probe cover houses control, optional recorder, datalogger, or miscellaneous accessory probes
- Battery mounting bracket(s)

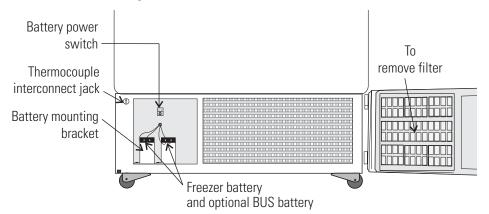


Figure 1-5. Battery(s) location and switch

- Battery power switch (freezer and BUS)
- Freezer battery
- Optional BUS battery
- Freezer filter location

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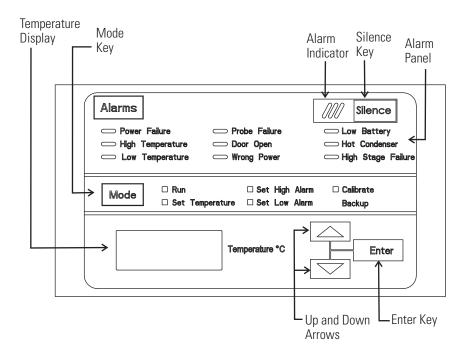


Figure 1-6. Control Panel

Control Panel Keys, Displays, Indicators

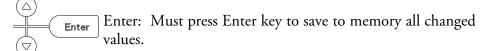
- Temperature Display Displays temperature in degrees Celsius.
- Mode Select Switch Used to select Run, Set Temperature, Set High Alarm, Set Low Alarm, Calibrate, Backup.
- Alarm Indicator Light pulses on/off during an alarm condition of the cabinet.
- Silence Silences the audible alarm. See Section 4 for alarm ringback times.
- Alarm Panel indicates the current alarm condition.
- Up and Down Arrows Increases or decreases values, toggles between choices.
- Enter Stores the value into memory

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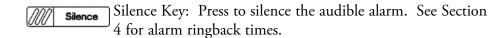
Operation of the Keypad

HFU B Series freezer has five basic modes which allow freezer setup and operation. Press the Mode key to scroll through the mode selections.

Up Arrow: Increases or toggles the parameter value.



Down Arrow: Decreases or toggles the parameter value.



Install Freezer

Note If tipped more than 45°, allow the unit to sit upright for 24 hours before start up. ▲

To remove the freezer from the pallet, use a 7/16" wrench to remove all the bolts securing the shipping bracket to the pallet.

Remove the shipping bracket. Remove the ramp boards from the pallet and place the slotted end over the ramp brackets on the pallet. The support blocks on the ramps will be facing down. Before moving the freezer, make sure the casters are unlocked and moving freely. Align the caster with the ramp boards. Use adequate personnel to roll the freezer off the pallet.

Choose Location

The freezer can be easily pushed to the desired approved location, described below. If necessary, the doors and lower front panel may be opened to move the unit through tight openings. When the freezer is in position, set the front caster brakes.

Note The freezer must not be moved with the product load inside. ▲

Note For proper ventilation and airflow, a minimum clearance of 5" at the rear and top and a clearance of 8" on the side of the freezer is required. Allow adequate space in the front of the freezer for door opening. ▲

Locate the freezer on a firm, level surface in an area with an ambient temperature between 18°C and 32°C. Provide ample room to reach the mains disconnect switch (power switch) located on the rear of the freezer.

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Install Wall Bumpers

The parts bag, located inside the cabinet, contains the following parts.

Table 1-1. Parts bag

Quantity	Stock #	Description	Purpose
2	510016	1/4-20 x 5-1/2" Bolt	Wall Bumper
2	380520	Neoprene Cap	Cap Protector

Install the bolts into the pre-tapped holes on the back of the compressor section. Install a neoprene cap on each bolt. Refer to Figure 1-2 for the locations of the pre-tapped holes.

Install Shelves

Install the shelf clips into the shelf pilasters (front and back) at the desired shelf level. Install the shelves in the cabinet onto the clips.

Note Maximum shelf load is 100 lbs (45.4 kg) per shelf. ▲

Note On units having the optional 5 inner door option, refer to the instructions accompanying the inner door kit. ▲

RS-232 Communication

The Model 8900 Series freezer has a data communications interface. The factory default setting is RS-232.

The wiring identification for the interface is shown in Figure 1-7. One nine pin, sub "D" style connector is located on the back of the freezer. See Figure 1-2 for the location of the connector on the freezer.

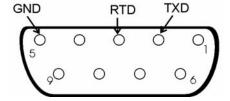


Figure 1-7. RS-232 Interface

The freezer transmits temperature information every 60 minutes. A standard DB9 serial extension cable can be used to connect the freezer to a serial device. Some serial devices may require a null modem adapter.

Data format:

Baud
Data bits8 (7 bit ASCII with leading zero)
Start bits
Stop bits
Paritynone

The data transfer sequence is transmitted in the following format. X refers to numerical temperature data.

(NUL) (-) XXX (SP) C (SP) (Error Message) (SP) (LF) (CR) (EOT) (SP)

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RS-232 Communication (continued)

In the event of a CNTRLFAIL, Er07, or the control probe is out of range error, the numerical temperature data (XXX) in the transmission would be replaced by T_ERR.

If no alarm condition exists, spaces will be sent. A total of 20 characters will be sent.

SP - Space LF - Line feed

CR - Carriage return EOT - End of text (4)

NUL - Null character (00)

If an alarm condition does exist, "Error Message" in the protocol will be replaced by the following:

UNDERTEMP (temperature above the low alarm setpoint)

OVERTEMP (temperature below the high alarm setpoint)

PWRFAIL (AC power failure)

CNTRLFAIL (Control probe failure)

Er07 (micro failure)

HSHX FAIL (Heat exchanger failure)

HOT COND (Hot condenser)

Remote Alarm Contacts

See Figure 1-2 for the location of the remote alarm contacts. The remote alarm connector is located in the parts bag provided with the manual. It must be installed if connecting the freezer to an alarm system. After installing the wiring from the alarm system to the connector, install the connector to the freezer microboard and secure with the two screws provided. The remote alarm provides a NO (normally open) output, a NC normally closed) output and COM (common). The contacts will trip on a power outage and high temperature or low temperature alarms. They will also trip on high stage, control probe or microboard failures.

Figure 1-8 shows the remote contacts in alarm state.

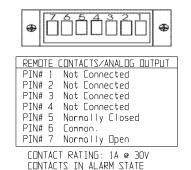


Figure 1-8. Remote Alarm Contacts

IMPORTANT USER INFORMATION

CAUTION! Stored product should be protected by a redundant 24 hour/day monitoring system with alarm capability. An interconnect jack and thermocouple are installed for centralized monitoring, should on-board system fail.

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Attach Power Cord

Insert the power cord into the power inlet module. Place the retaining bracket (P/N 195763) over the connector. Tighten retaining screws to secure.

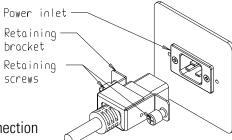


Figure 1-9. Power Cord Connection

Connect Unit to Electrical Power

See the serial tag on the side of the unit for electrical specifications or refer to the electrical schematics in this manual.

The freezer should be operated on a dedicated grounded service. Check the voltage rating on the serial tag of the unit and compare it with the outlet voltage. Then, with the power switch turned off, plug the line cord into the wall outlet.

First, turn on the freezer power switch. Then open the lower front door by grasping the bottom left corner. Locate the battery switch (Figure 1-5) and turn it to Standby mode (\circlearrowleft). During initial freezer start-up, the system battery may require charging and the Low Battery indicator may illuminate.

Note Ensure the battery switch is turned to Standby mode (ம). The rechargeable batteries require 36 hours to charge at initial start-up. A "Low Battery" alarm may occur until the batteries are fully charged. Should a power failure occur during the initial start-up period, the electronics will have limited operation. ▲

Freezer Start-Up

With the freezer properly installed and connected to power, system set points can be entered. The following set points can be entered in Settings mode: Control temperature, high temperature alarm set point, low temperature alarm set point, and (optional) BUS set point. Default settings are shown in the table below.

Table 1-2. Default Settings

Default Settings	Temperature
Control Set Point	-80°C
High Temperature Alarm	-70°C
Low temperature alarm	-90°C
Optional BUS Set Point	-60°C

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Freezer Start-Up (continued)

Note If the set point is changed and the low and high temperature alarms are set 10° from the set point, the alarm set points will be adjusted automatically to maintain a distance of at least 10° from set point. ▲

Caution If the factory installed option water-cooled condenser is present, do not turn the freezer on without water connected and flowing. **Damage** to the refrigeration system could occur within 5 minutes if water is not connected and flowing on unit start-up. Refer to Section 5. ▲

Set Operating Temperature

HFU B Series freezers have an operating temperature range of -50°C to -86°C, depending on ambient temperature. The freezer is shipped from the factory with a temperature set point of -80°C. To change the operating temperature set point:

- 1. Press the Mode key until the Set Temperature indicator lights.
- 2. Press the up/down arrow key until the desired temperature set point is displayed.
- 3. Press Enter to save the set point.
- 4. Press the Mode key until the Run indicator lights for Run mode

If no keys are pressed, the freezer will automatically return to RUN mode after 5 minutes.

Note If the set point is changed and the low temperature and high temperature alarms are set 10° from the set point, the alarm set points will be adjusted automatically to maintain a distance of at least 10° from set point. ▲

Set High Temperature Alarm

The high temperature alarm will activate an audible/visual warning when the freezer chamber temperature has reached or exceeded the high temperature alarm set point.

To set the high temperature alarm set point:

- 1. Press the Mode key until the Set High Alarm indicator lights.
- 2. Press the up or down arrow key until the desired high temperature alarm set point is displayed.
- 3. Press Enter to save the setting.

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Set High Temperature Alarm (continued)

4. Press the Mode key until the Run indicator lights for Run mode

If no control keys are pressed, the freezer will automatically return to RUN mode after 5 minutes.

Note The high alarm set point must be set at least 5°C from the control set point. ▲

Note At initial start-up, the high temperature alarm is disabled until the cabinet reaches set point or 12 hours elapse. ▲

Set Low Temperature Alarm

The low temperature alarm will activate an audible/visual warning when the freezer chamber temperature has reached or decrease below the low temperature alarm set point.

To set the low temperature alarm set point:

- 1. Press the Mode key until the Set Low Alarm indicator lights.
- 2. Press the up or down arrow key until the desired low temperature alarm set point is displayed.
- 3. Press Enter to save the setting.
- 4. Press the Mode key until the Run indicator lights for Run mode

If no control keys are pressed, the freezer will automatically return to RUN mode after 5 minutes.

Note The low alarm set point must be set at least 5°C from the control set point. ▲

Run Mode

Run mode is the default mode for the freezer. This mode displays the cabinet temperature on the temperature display under normal operating conditions. In addition, the Run mode allows display of the high stage heat exchange temperature.

This information scrolls by pressing the up or down arrow keys. The display returns to the operating temperature in 10 seconds if no keys are pressed.

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Section 2 Calibrate

Once the freezer has stabilized, the control probe may need to be calibrated. Calibration frequency is dependent on use, ambient conditions and accuracy required. A good laboratory practice would require at least an annual calibration check. On new installations, all parameters should be checked after the stabilization period.

Caution Before making any calibration or adjustments to the unit, it is imperative that all reference instruments be properly calibrated. ▲

Calibrate Control Probe

Plug a type T thermocouple reader into the receptacle located inside the lower door (see Figure 1-5). Compare the control temperature set point to the temperature of the measuring device.

- 1. Press the Mode key until the Calibrate indicator lights.
- 2. Press up/down arrow to match the display to calibrated instrument.
- 3. Press Enter to store calibration.
- 4. Press the Mode key to return to Run mode.

Temperature Stabilization Periods

Startup - Allow 12 hours for the temperature in the cabinet to stabilize before proceeding.

Already Operating - Allow at least 2 hours after the display reaches set point for temperature to stabilize before proceeding.

During calibration, the temperature display will not be available. **\(\Lambda \)**

If no keys are pressed for approximately five minutes while in calibration mode, the system will reset to Run mode.

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Section 3 Alarms

The HFU B Series freezer alarms are displayed on the freezer control panel. When an alarm is active, the indicator next to the alarm description will light and there will be an audible alarm. Press the Silence key to disable the audible alarm for the ringback period. The visual alarm will continue until the freezer returns to a normal condition. The alarms are momentary alarms only. When an alarm condition occurs and then returns to normal, the freezer automatically clears the alarm condition.

Table 3-1. Alarm Indicators

Description	Delay	Ringback	Relay
Power Failure	1 min.	15 min.	Yes
High Temperature Alarm	1 min.	15 min.	Yes
Low Temperature Alarm	1 min.	15 min.	Yes
Probe Failure see Section 3	1 min.	15 min.	No
Door Open	1 min.	15 min.	No
Wrong Power	0 min.	none	Yes
Low Battery*	1 min.	8 hours	No
Low BUS Battery (optional)	1 min.	15 min.	No
Hot Condenser	1 min.	none	No
High Stage Failure	0 min.	15 min.	Yes
Micro Board Failure	0 min.	15 min.	Yes

All alarm delays and ringback times are ±30 seconds.

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^{*} The automatic battery test runs immediately on power-up, then every 8 hours thereafter.

High Stage System Failure

The "high stage system failure" condition is created when the high stage compressor and fans run for 30 minutes and are not capable of cooling the interstage heat exchanger to the proper temperature. Under this condition, the high stage compressor and fans will turn off after 30 minutes and an audible and visual alarm will occur. The audible alarm can be silenced and will ring back every 15 minutes.

Probe Failure Alarm

The microprocessor in HFU B Series freezers continually scans all probes including the control probe, heat exchanger probe and condenser probe to ensure that they are operating properly. Should an error be detected, the "Probe Failure" alarm will occur as described above. If an error is detected with the control probe, the high and low stage compressors will run continuously. As a result, the cabinet temperature will decrease until it reaches the lowest temperature that the refrigeration system can maintain. If an error is detected with the heat exchanger probe, the freezer will cycle properly at its temperature set point using a 5 minute step start between the high and low stage compressors. If an error is detected with the condenser probe, there is no impact on the performance of the freezer; however, the hot condenser alarm may also occur. Contact the Technical Services department or your local distributor.

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Error	Notes
Er00	Name: Improper model selected. Description: Indicates that DIP SW3 has not selected a proper model or can't be accessed properly. Response: Display shows "Er00" and will not start-up until a proper model is selected. Contact Technical Services.
ErA1	This error condition will prevent peripherals (fans, compressors, etc.) from powering up with the incorrect voltage. Name: Voltage/Frequency failure
ErC1	Description: Indicates the measured RMS line voltage did not agree with the logic level sensed by the micros provided by the installed high voltage PCB; or the measured RMS voltage is not within a tolerable range (180 < Vac < 270 for 230VAC unit / 85 < Vac < 160 for 115VAC unit); or the frequency measured over 10 cycles was not within a tolerable range (55 Hz < Freq < 70 Hz for
Erd1	60 Hz units / 40 Hz < Freq < 55 Hz for 50 Hz units) Response: This condition is checked at power on reset and if it is active, the unit will NOT power up. The unit will indefinitely
ErE1	display "Er_1" in the display and continue to monitor the frequency and voltage. Furthermore, the audible alarm will sound. Other startup error messages may be displayed prior to this message; however, the system will stop the startup sequence for this condition.
ErF1	ErA1 No pulses (zero crossings) detected to determine frequency (50 / 60 Hz) ErC1 Frequency detected is below 50 Hz Erd1 Frequency detected is above 60 Hz (possible noise spikes on supply voltage)
Erg1	ErE1 Unit is 230V and the voltage detected is below the low limit (180VRMS) ErF1 Unit is 230V and the voltage detected is above the high limit (260VRMS)
ErH1	Erg1 Unit is 115V and the voltage detected is below the low limit (85VRMS) ErH1 Unit is 115V and the voltage detected is above the high limit (160VRMS)
Er02	Name: Control (Cabinet) Sensor Failure Description: This condition indicates that the control sensor has failed to produce a valid reading for ≥12 consecutive reads (~60 seconds). Response: The unit will stage both compressors on (if necessary) and the unit will attempt to head to bottom out. If the sensor recovers, the system will begin to operate normally and respond to the temperature feedback. The remote alarm contacts will become active. 'Er02' will be added to the main display queue and the last valid cabinet temperature value will not be displayed.
Er03	Name: Heat Exchange Sensor Failure Description: This condition indicates that the heat exchange sensor has failed to produce a valid reading for ≥12 consecutive reads (~60 seconds). Response: The display will show "Er03" only when the button sequence to read the heat exchange sensor is depressed.

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Error (cont.)	Notes
Er05	Name: Display Firmware Integrity Failure Description: The display firmware has failed to pass its CRC CCITT checksum integrity test. Response: The display performs this check at startup and the display board will fail to startup without any error indication if it does not pass this at power on.
Er06	Name: Micro Firmware Integrity Failure Description: The micro firmware has failed to pass its CRC CCITT checksum integrity test. Response: This is checked at power on reset and the "Er06" will be displayed for ~10 seconds at startup if this condition exists.
Er07	Name: Micro Fail - CS5521 SPI Failure / UISR Failure Description: This condition indicates a micro board failure due to either the SPI bus is unable to communicate with the ADC device or a UISR event caused the microcontroller to be in an unstable state. Response: The unit will try to recover from this fault three times by a hardware reset of the micro board. In the event that the system couldn't rectify the issue, the following sequence of events will occur: 1. Remote alarm contacts will become active. 2. Buzzer will annunciate audibly and will have a ringback of 15 minutes. 3. "Seven segment" display will show "Er07". 4. The system will have 10 minute staging between the high stage compressor and the low stage compressor activation. 5. The system will go to bottom out temperatures.
Er09	Name: Stuck Button Description: This condition indicates that the display board has a stuck button. Response: The Er09 will show on the display periodically.
Er11	Name: Condenser Probe Sensor Failure Description: This condition indicates that the condenser probe sensor has failed to produce a valid reading for ≥12 consecutive reads (~60 seconds). Response: The display shows "Er11".
dErr	This is a general display error in which value being displayed can not be represented within characters provided.
(Four dashes) in display	Name: Lost Communication Description: Communication between the micro board and the display board has been lost. Under this condition, the visual alarm flashes along with dashes in the temperature display (). Contact Technical Services.

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Section 4 Maintenance

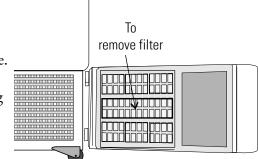
Wipe down the freezer exterior using soap and water and a general use laboratory disinfectant. Rinse thoroughly with clean water and dry with a soft cloth.

Caution Avoid the excessive use of water around the control area due to the risk of electrical shock. Damage to the controls may also result. ▲

Clean Air Filter

The air filter should be cleaned four times a year, minimum.

- 1. Open the front lower door by grasping the bottom left corner.
- 2. Locate the grille on the door. See Figure 4-1. Grasp the middle of the grille material and gently pull out to remove.



- 3. Wash the filter material using water and a mild detergent.
- 4. Dry by pressing between two towels.

Figure 4-1. Grille with Filter Location

5. Install the filter back into the grille and attach the grille.

Clean Condenser

The condenser should be cleaned once per year, minimum.

- 1. Open the front lower door by grasping the bottom left corner.
- 2. Using a vacuum cleaner, exercising care to not damage the condenser fins, clean the condenser.

Depending upon environmental conditions, the condenser may need to be cleaned more frequently.

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Clean Water-cooled Condenser

It is recommended that the water-cooled condenser be cleaned at least once a year, more frequently when environmental conditions are relatively high in particulates. The water-cooled condenser can be cleaned-in-place by using the CIP procedure below. Cleaning solutions can be used, depending on type of deposits or build-up to be removed. Follow manufacturer precautions.

Note Do not use liquids corrosive to stainless steel or the brazing material (copper or nickel). Do not use hydrochloric acid or muriatic acid. ▲

CIP (Clean-In-Place) Procedure

- 1. Disconnect the unit from the water supply.
- 2. Drain the unit.
- 3. Rinse with fresh water and drain the unit again.
- 4. Fill with fresh water.
- 5. Add cleaning agent (solution and concentration dependent on deposits or build-up).
- 6. Circulate cleaning solution (if feasible).
- 7. Drain the cleaning solution.
- 8. Add and circulate a passivating liquid for corrosion inhibition of plate surfaces.
- 9. Drain this liquid.
- 10. Rinse with fresh water and drain.
- 11. Reconnect the water supply and fill the unit.
- 12. Return to service.

Clean Door Gasket

The door gasket should be cleaned monthly, minimum. Using a soft cloth, remove any frost build-up from the gasket and door(s). The door gasket may need to be cleaned more frequently if dirt or excessive frost build-up prevents the door from closing properly.

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Defrost Chamber

- 1. Remove all product and place it in another freezer.
- 2. Turn the unit off and disconnect it from the power source.
- 3. Turn off the battery switch (O). See Figure 4-2.

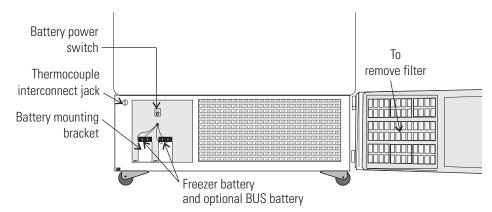


Figure 4-2. Battery Power Switch

- 4. Open all of the doors and place towels on the chamber floor.
- 5. Allow the frost to melt and become loose.
- 6. Remove the frost with a soft cloth.
- 7. After defrosting is complete, clean the interior with a non-chloride detergent. Rinse thoroughly with clean water and dry with a soft cloth.
- 8. Plug unit in and turn power switch on.
- 9. Turn the battery power switch to Standby mode (心).
- 10. Allow the freezer to operate empty overnight before reloading the product.

Prepare Unit for Storage

Defrost the unit as described in 'Defrost Chamber'. This will prepare the unit for storage. Turn the unit off and disconnect it from the power source. Turn off the battery power switch (O).

Note If the unit has been in service, turn it off and disconnect the power cord connector before proceeding with any maintenance. ▲

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Long Term Storage with Water-cooled Condenser



Caution To prevent permanent damage to the refrigeration system of this freezer, proper draining and preparation is required for long term storage. The water-cooled condenser must be dry and sealed. If stored clean and dry, restoring to service only requires a new in-line strainer filter, proper installation and water flow balancing per Section 5, Water Cooled Condenser. ▲

Required: Cleaning solution, supply of dry air or N2

Note Do not use liquids corrosive to stainless steel or the brazing material (copper or nickel). Do not use hydrochloric acid or muriatic acid. ▲

- 1. Turn the freezer off.
- 2. Drain and clean the unit following the procedure in this section, Clean Water-cooled Condenser.
- 3. The condenser must be fully dry prior to storage. Use dry air to purge and dry the condenser circuit as much as possible. Since the freezer is not running, the internal valve will be closed and dry air cannot be circulated through the loop. Allow the condenser to dry, open to the air, until no moisture is seen at the connecting ports.
- 4. After the condenser water loop is dry, purge both the inlet and outlet with nitrogen or dry air and cap the ports.

Note On restarting a freezer that has been stored for some time, it is suggested to run the unit briefly, then check and clean the particulate filter, if fitted, to ensure that no sediment or growth occurred in the condenser during storage. ▲

Vacuum Relief Port

The exterior door gasket provides an excellent seal to protect product, provide an energy efficient thermal barrier to keep cold air in and room temperature air out, and reduce frost build up on the inner doors.

Because the door gasket seals so well, a vacuum can be created after a door opening. Warm air enters the cabinet, cools and contracts, creating a vacuum that pulls the door in tightly against the seal.

To equalize the pressure inside the cabinet after a door opening requires 1.5-3.0 cu.ft. of ambient air to be drawn into the cabinet. The amount of air required to equalize the pressure varies depending on the cabinet size, cabinet temperature, duration of door opening, inventory volume and the temperature/humidity of the ambient air. The unit is designed with a "vacuum relief port" that allows the pressure to be equalized.

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Vacuum Relief Port (continued)

The time required to draw 1.5-3.0 cu.ft. of air into the cabinet depends on two factors:

- a) Size and number of paths available for the air to enter cabinet, and
- b) Pressure difference between internal cabinet and ambient room.

Cabinets with the vacuum relief port operating normally, (i.e. vacuum relief port is not iced over) will require a minimum of 30 seconds up to a maximim of 120 seconds for the cabinet to equalize. This is also a good indication that the exterior door is well sealed.

The vacuum relief port requires routine maintenance. It will ice over unless preventive measures are taken. If the vacuum relief port becomes iced over, the freezer will take several hours to equalize pressure.

Warning Do not leave the freezer unattended while the door is unlatched. The vacuum could release, resulting in a door opening and product loss. ▲

Observe the inner side of port periodically for frost and ice build-up. Remove any frost with a soft dry cloth. If the tube should become clogged with ice, it must be cleaned. Make sure during cleaning that the vacuum relief tube is completely free of ice to prevent rapid ice formation.

Factors that can affect the performance of the vacuum relief port include: high ambient temperature, high humidity conditions and frequent door openings. Maintenance should be performed weekly or as needed.

Warning Failure to maintain the vacuum relief port may result in excessive ice build up inside the tube, clogging the port, and inability to open the door. The vacuum relief port may need to be cleaned more often with frequent door openings and high humidity environments. ▲

Check Battery(s)

- 1. To gain access to the battery, open the lower door by grasping the bottom left corner. The battery is rectangular in shape, located on the front left corner of the compressor compartment and is secured in place by a mounting bracket.
- 2. Directly above the battery(s) is the battery power switch. Turn the battery power switch to the off position (O).
- 3. Cut the tie wrap securing the battery to the mounting bracket. Lift the battery out of the bracket.
- 4. Disconnect the red and black wires from the battery.
- 5. Use a voltmeter set to DC volts. Matching the wire colors, connect the meter to the battery.

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Check Battery(s) continued

- 6. If the voltage reads less than 10.8 volts, replace the battery. If above 10.8, re-install as previously.
- 7. Turn the battery power switch to Standby mode (\circlearrowleft).
- 8. Close lower panel door.

Replace Battery(s)

- 1. To gain access to the battery, open the lower door by grasping the bottom left corner. The battery is rectangular in shape, located on the front left corner of the compressor compartment and is secured in place by a mounting bracket.
- 2. Directly above the battery(s) is the battery power switch. Turn the battery power switch to the off position (O).
- 3. Disconnect the battery connections.
- 4. Remove the old battery and install the new battery.
- 6. Reconnect the battery (red to positive and black to negative).
- 7. Turn the battery power switch to Standby mode ($^{\circlearrowright}$).
- 8. Close lower panel door.

Warning The % of charge can vary depending on the age, usage and condition of the battery. For a consistent and dependable charge, replace the battery every 2 years. Replacement batteries must be rechargeable and are available from Thermo. Refer to the parts list for stock number and description of the replacement batteries. Dispose of the used batteries in a safe manner and in accordance with good environmental practices. ▲

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PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE Freezers

Your equipment has been thoroughly tested and calibrated before shipment. Regular preventive maintenance is important to keep your unit functioning properly. The operator should perform routine cleaning and maintenance on a regular basis. For maximum performance and efficiency, it is recommended that the unit be checked and calibrated periodically by a qualified service technician.

The following is a condensed list of preventive maintenance requirements. See the specified section of the instruction manual for further details.

We have qualified service technicians, using NIST traceable instruments, available in many areas. For more information on Preventive Maintenance or Extended Warranties, please contact the Technical Services Department. Cleaning and calibration adjustment intervals are dependent upon use, environmental conditions and accuracy required.

Tips:

- Fill an upright by starting at the bottom near the probe and add racks to one shelf at a time. Allow freezer to recover to set point between shelves.
- Fill a chest by starting at the left side near the probe. Filling with room temperature racks will result in a long pull-down time.
- Fill unit with frozen product to help overall performance; frozen water jugs, for example.
- Always make certain the vacuum relief port is free of frost and ice, to allow for timely re-entry into the freezer after a door opening.

Action	Monthly	Yearly	Every 2 Years
Verify ambient temperature, <90°F	✓		
* Adjust door handle for firm latching, as needed	V		
Check and clean probe cover, gaskets, hinges and lid(s) of ice and snow. See Figure 1-4 for probe location. See "Cleaning the Lid Gasket".	✓ More frequent cleaning may be required, depending on use and environmental conditions.		
Check air filter. Clean or replace as needed. See "Cleaning the Air Filter".		✓ 4X	
Check alarm back-up battery. See "Connecting the unit to Electrical Power" in Section 1 and "Replacing the Battery" in Section 4.	V		**Replace
Check condenser fan motor for unusual motor noise or vibration.		~	
* Verify and document calibration, at the minimum, annually. See Section 2 Calibration.		•	
* Clean condenser compartment and wipe off condenser See "Cleaning the condenser" in Section 4.		•	
Recommended Maintenance * Backup System - Inject test and battery. See Section 5, Test the BUS Operation.	V	_	

^{*} Qualified service technicians only

To minimize ice build-up inside of freezer:

- Locate the freezer away from drafts or heating/cooling vents
- Keep the number of door openings to a minimum
- Minimize the length of time door is open
- Make sure door latches securely after opening

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^{**} Dispose of properly, according to all state and federal regulations.

Section 5 Factory Installed Options

Back Up System (BUS) - P/N 1950533, 1950535

Note Before installation of BUS components, make sure the power to the freezer is disconnected, the battery switch is turned off (O) and the freezer has warmed to ambient temperature. \blacktriangle

The built-in BUS (back up system) maintains the freezer chamber temperature below the critical level in the event of a power or equipment failure. If power to the freezer fails, or temperature increases to the back up alarm set point, the BUS injects liquefied gas into the chamber to keep the chamber temperature within the specified range.

The BUS operates on an internal 12-volt, rechargeable battery which is kept charged during normal operation by the integral battery charger.

Install Vent Stack, Solenoid and Injection Assembly

1. Install the injection assembly through the 1/2" pre-punched hole, directly behind the 2" vent stack hole in the center of the chamber ceiling.

Note Cover the open end of injection assembly with tape to keep insulation from entering the nipple. ▲

- 2. Slide 3/8" flatwasher over open end of nipple.
- 3. Insert the covered end of the injection assembly through the exterior hole.
- 4. Remove the tape covering from the end of the nipple and install the 1/8" NPT brass tee on the open end of the nipple. Place Permagum sealant between the brass tee and the interior top.
- 5. Remove the two Phillips head screws securing the metal bracket on the vent stack assembly.
- 6. Install the vent stack through the opening and secure it to the top of the freezer, using screws.

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Install Vent Stack, Solenoid and Injection (continued)

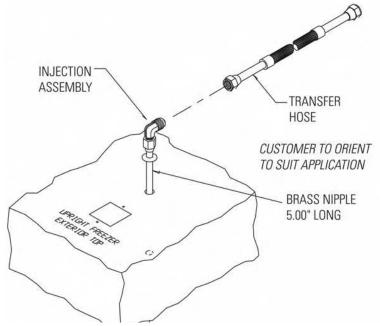


Figure 5-1. Injection Assembly

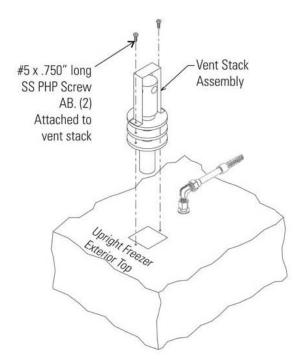


Figure 5-2. Vent Stack Assembly

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Install Vent Stack, Solenoid and Injection (continued)

- 7. Inside the chamber, seal around the end of the vent stack with Permagum.
- 8. Install the transfer hose connecting one end to the injection assembly, the other to the solenoid valve. Connect the solenoid valve to the supply source. The solenoid mounting bracket may be discarded.

Note When selecting a CO₂ supply cylinder, it must be equipped with a siphon tube. ▲

Install Temperature Probe

- 1. Locate the 0.500" pre-punched hole in the upper left hand back corner of the chamber ceiling. Remove the tie wrap securing the coiled probe/solenoid harness. Uncoil the probe lead and run the probe tip (approximately 12") down through 0.500" porthole (Figure 5-4).
- 2. As shown in Figure 5-3, thread the small tie wrap through the openings in the front of the bracket. Secure the probe on the back of the bracket with the tie wrap.

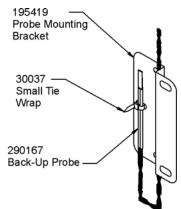


Figure 5-3. Secure probe

3. Tap #8-32 the two pre-punched holes located on the interior left wall of the freezer. Mount the bracket. Figure 5-4 shows the Back-Up probe mounted on the interior left side wall of the freezer.

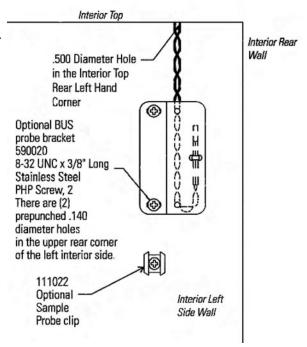


Figure 5-4. Mounted probe clip

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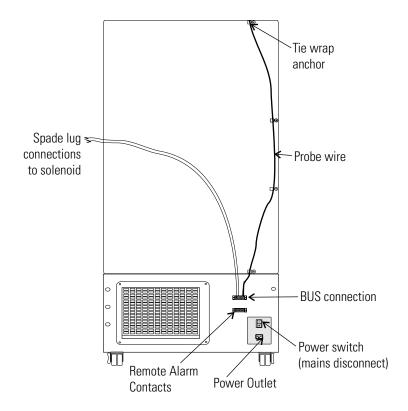


Figure 5-5. Probe wire and solenoid connections

Connect Probe/Solenoid Harness

- 1. Remove the four screws on the freezer back panel and use them to mount the tie wrap anchors as shown in Figure 5-5. Secure the probe wire with tie wraps.
- 2. Plug the solenoid/probe connector into the BUS connection and secure with a screw on the right and left side. The connector is keyed.
- 3. Loosen the terminal screws on the solenoid. Slide the spade lug connectors under the screws and tighten to secure.
- 4. Connect power to the freezer. Turn the freezer On, with battery switch Off (O).
 - a. The Solenoid Engaged light on the BUS control panel will illuminate (no injection occurs). This light stays on until the unit is below BUS setpoint.
 - b. The Low Battery indicator may also illuminate.
- 5. Turn the battery switch to Standby mode (\circlearrowleft) to charge both batteries.

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BUS Control Panel

The following section describes the configuration and operation of the BUS.

Warning When activated, this unit injects liquid nitrogen or carbon dioxide. Liquid nitrogen can cause serious freezing (frostbite) if it comes in contact with unprotected skin or eyes. Nitrogen suppresses oxygen levels and may cause suffocation if area is not well ventilated. Refer to Appendix A for the proper handling of liquid LN₂. ▲

Caution Make sure the pressure relief valve on any LN₂ tank is adjusted to 30 PSI maximum blow-off. ▲

Warning Carbon dioxide gas suppresses oxygen levels and may cause suffocation if area is not well ventilated. Refer to "Handling Liquid CO₂ in Appendix B of this manual. ▲

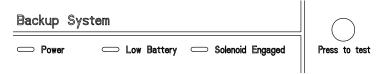


Figure 5-6. BUS Control Panel

Power - indicates the unit has AC power.

Low Battery - battery charge is low. The battery needs replaced or recharged.

Solenoid Engaged - BUS has opened the solenoid so it can inject gas (CO₂ or LN₂).

Press-To-Test - activates the solenoid and injects LN₂ or CO₂ into the freezer chamber as long as the button is depressed. The solenoid engaged indicator should light. If the Low Battery indicator lights during the test, replace the BUS battery.

Note Solenoid will not engage if door is open.

Caution The back-up system is designed to inject CO₂ or LN₂. In the unlikely event of a back-up system probe failure, the back-up system will activate and allow CO₂ or LN₂ to flow until the supply is depleted or is manually shut off. ▲

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Configure Optional BUS (Back-Up System)

The optional BUS can be configured for LN₂ or CO₂ supply. To select the supply type:

- 1. Press the Mode key until the Backup indicator lights.
- 2. Press the up or down arrow key. The display will show "cO2" or "Ln2" for selection.
- 3. Press Enter to save the setting.
- 4. Press the Mode key until the Run indicator lights for Run mode

If no control keys are pressed, the freezer will automatically return to to RUN mode after 5 minutes.

Set Optional BUS Set Point

The optional back up system is designed to inject CO₂ or LN₂ into the freezer compartment if the temperature rises above back up system set point. To set the BUS set point:

- 1. Press the Mode key until the Set Temperature and Backup indicators light.
- 2. Press the up or down arrow key until the desired BUS set point is displayed.
- 3. Press Enter to save the setting.
- 4. Press the Mode key until the Run indicator lights for Run mode

If no control keys are pressed, the freezer will automatically return to to RUN mode after 5 minutes.

Warning Changing the operating temperature set point can affect the BUS set point. The BUS set point will self-adjust to maintain a temperature of at least 10°C above the operating temperature set point. ▲

Note The BUS set point can not be set any colder than the high temperature alarm set point. (See Section 1 - "Setting the High Temperature Alarm). If the back-up system is installed with CO₂, then -65°C is the coldest BUS set point that can be used (if the cabinet set point is -75°C or colder). ▲

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Test BUS Operation

After the freezer has stabilized and both batteries are fully charged, the BUS can be tested to verify proper operation.

- 1. Disconnect the AC power to the freezer by turning the power switch off.
- 2. As the freezer warms up, verify the BUS injects at the desired temperature. Displayed temperature may vary by a few degrees from inject temperature due to the differences in probe locations.
- 3. Recommended Maintenance: Monthly maintenance action to check CO₂ or LN₂ back-up system operation, alarms, and battery voltage.

Clean Vent Stack

Routinely check the vent stack for frost or ice build-up. The type of frost that forms in the vent stack is generally very soft and may be easily removed with a bristle brush or soft cloth. If ice build-up has occurred, a complete defrost may occasionally be required. See Section 4 for freezer defrost instructions.

Disconnect Fitting Asm. and Transfer Hose

To disconnect the freezer back-up from the gas supply:

- 1. Close the supply valve.
- 2. Depress the test button on the BUS control box to remove the gas from the line.
- 3. Slowly disconnect the fitting assembly from the supply (in the event that any gas remains in the line).

Chart Recorder

The following section describes the set up and operation of the optional chart recorder.

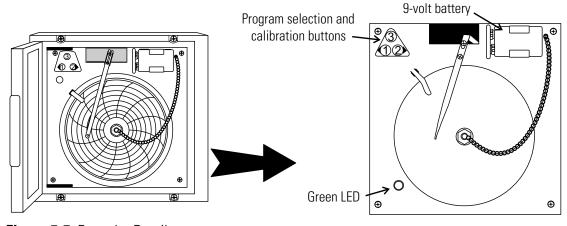


Figure 5-7. Recorder Details

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Installing the Chart Paper

- 1. Open the plastic door of the recorder and press button #3 until the pen begins to move outward.
- 2. Unscrew the knob at the center of the chart and remove the paper.
- 3. Install the new chart paper, position the paper to the correct time line and replace the knob.
- 4. Remove the cap from the felt pen and press button #3.

Change Recorder Temperature Range

The chart recorder contains eight factory programmed temperature ranges. To change the recorder range:

- 1. Press and hold button #3 for one second, then let the pen move off the chart paper.
- 2. Press and hold for five seconds either button #1 or button #2.
- 3. Release button and the green LED begins to flash. Count the number of flashes to determine the present program setting.

Program	From	To
1	-40	30°C
2	0	60°C
3	-100	38°C
4	-5	50°C
5	0	100°C
6	-100	200°C
7	-115	50°C
8	-10	70°C

- 4. To change the program setting, press the left or right arrows to increase or decrease the count.
- 5. When the desired program number is flashing, press button #3 to bring the pen arm back onto the chart. Recording will begin in the new program.

Recorder Calibration

Note The recorder must be in service for 24 hours before performing the following calibration procedure. ▲

- 1. Place an accurate thermometer in the chamber next to the recorder probe. Temperature probes for the recorder are located in the left front corner of the freezer chamber (Figure 1-4).
- 2. After about three minutes, compare the thermometer reading with the chart recorder reading.
- 3. If an adjustment is necessary, press the #1 button to move the pen to the left or the #2 to move the pen to the right. The button must be held about five seconds before the pen begins to move. Release the button when the pen position matches the thermometer.

Note The recorder felt-tip pen requires periodic replacement. The ink will appear to fade before replacement becomes necessary. Purchase additional pen tips from Thermo. ▲

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Water-cooled Condenser

The water-cooled condenser is a factory installed option (195964 [13 cu ft], 195965 [17, 23, 28 cu ft], 195967 [12, 17, 20 cu ft chest]) and requires a qualified technician at freezer installation. Refer to Table 5-1 for the specifications for this option.

Table 5-1. Water-Cooled Condenser Specifications

Water Pressure	Not to exceed 90 psig (620.5 kpa)
Water Temperature Range	Not to exceed 29.4°C (85°F)
Inlet Connection	1/2" NPT
Outlet Connection	1/2" NPT
Flow Rate Required (minimum)	1.0 gallons (3.8 liters) per minute

Water Quality: Free of particulates that could cause a blockage, or impair function of the regulating valve or heat exchanger. A stainless steel inline strainer is factory installed in the inlet pipe to minimize particulates in the water supply.

Water Drainage: If water return line labeled WATER OUTLET is not connected to a closed loop chiller system, connect the return line water to a reservoir tank or drain. This will hold/dispose of the water from the freezer to avoid flooding.

To verify operating requirements, you will need:

- a <u>flowmeter</u> capable of measuring up to at least 5.3 gallons (20 liters) per minute to measure flow rates at the water return line labeled WATER OUTLET.
- a <u>pressure gauge</u> ranging from 0 to 300 psig to measure pressure at the water inlet labeled WATER INLET.
- a <u>thermocouple or other temperature monitor</u> to measure the water temperature near the water inlet fitting labeled WATER INLET.

Clearance: Before installing the water connections, position the freezer with an extra 2 inches (5cm) clearance in back for a hose. This is in addition to the 6 inches (15cm) clearance in back previously recommended in this manual.

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Water-cooled Condenser (cont.)



Caution When using multiple freezers in a water loop, proper water flow and inlet temperature must be maintained for EACH freezer in the loop. It is recommended that a valve be installed in the supply line of each freezer to facilitate a balanced flow rate.

If the number of freezers in a loop is more than 5, it is recommended that one freezer be started at a time and tested to verify water flow, before starting all and allowing to run. Water flow of at least 1 gpm, at or below the maximum allowed inlet temperature, is required. Values higher than minimum are acceptable. Do not allow the freezer to continue to run with no observed water flow within several seconds of the compressor starting. \blacktriangle

Recommended Bypass Water Loop Assembly: The bypass loop contains fittings, a valve, and a flowmeter to simulate the presence of a freezer and allows for balancing of the entire water supply system to ensure that 1 gpm is available for each freezer in the loop before the freezers are started. Values higher than minimum are acceptable. Do not adjust the valve inside the deck of the freezer. It is pre-set at the factory.

Option A: Install the bypass instead of a freezer (Figure 5-1).

Option B: Install the bypass permanently (Figure 5-1) so that all freezers can be left connected but water flow can be simulated using the bypass without turning on all freezers.



Caution If Option B is used, the bypass valve MUST be closed prior to freezer operation to ensure all water passes through the freezer rather than the bypass. Failure to do this will result in damage to the freezer.

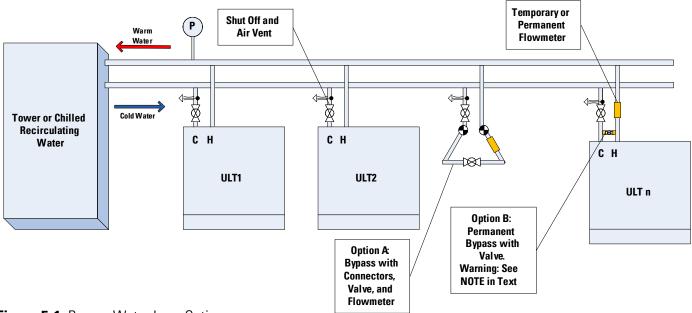


Figure 5-1. Bypass Water Loop Options

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Water Connections

To install the water connections:

- 1. It is recommended to install automatic air purge vents near the water inlet (or in each branch circuit in larger systems) to ensure air is purged from the lines as the system operates.
- 2. Remove the caps from the WATER INLET/WATER OUTLET fittings on lower back of the freezer.



Caution Thread sealant or Teflon® tape is highly recommended for use on threaded fittings. ▲



Figure 5-2. Inlet/Outlet Fittings

- 3. Make sure the water line is clear of blockage or debris.
- 4. Connect the incoming water supply line to the WATER INLET fitting.
- 5. Connect the water return/drain line to the WATER OUTLET fitting.
- 6. Adjust to specified operating standards (pressures, temperature).
- 7. Turn on water flow to the unit. Check for leakage. Close bypass, if installed.
- 8. Refer to the Installation and Start-Up section of this manual **before** starting the freezer.
- 9. Adjust the water flow rate. Note that the water will not flow through the outlet until the first stage compressor is running. Do not confuse the fan running with the compressor start-up.



Caution Only authorized service personnel should turn the freezer on without water connected and flowing. ▲

Caution See Bypass Water Loop Assembly information, if required. ▲

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Section 6 Specifications

Number (Model)	HFU240BV (8931)/ HFU240BSSV (6420)	HFU240BD (8932)/ HFU240BSSD (6421)	HFU240BA (8933)/ HFU240BSSA (6422)			
Temperature Range	-50°C (-58°F) to -86°C (-123°F) in an 18C to 32C * (64.4F to 89.6F) ambient					
Exterior Dimensions	33.3"W x 77.9" H x 32.9" F-B (84.6cm x 197.9cm x 83.6cm)					
Interior Dimensions	23.0"W x 51.5"H x 19.3" F-B (58.4cm x 130.8cm x 49.0cm)					
Capacity	13.0 cu. ft. (368.1 liters)					
Refrigeration	Two 1 HP (2545 BTUH each)					
Insulation	Non CFC, foamed-in-place urethane:	5.0" (12.7cm) cabinet; 4.5" (11.4 cm) d	loor			
Electrical - Nominal voltage ±10%	230VAC, 50 Hz, 12.0 FLA Operating Range: 208VAC-240VAC	208-230VAC, 60 Hz, 12.0 FLA Operating Range: 208VAC-240VAC	120VAC, 60 Hz, 16.0 FLA Operating Range: 108VAC-130VAC			
Breaker Requirements	15 Amp, Dedicated Circuit, 15 Amp Time Delay Breaker	15 Amp, Dedicated Circuit, 15 Amp Time Delay Breaker	20 Amp, Dedicated Circuit, 20 Amp Time Delay Breaker			
Shipping Weight	711 lbs. (323 kg)					
Number (Model)	HFU320BA (8934)/ HFU320BSSV (6423)	HFC320BD (8935)/ HFC320BSSD (6424)	HFU320BV (8936)/ HFU320BSSV (6425)			
Temperature Range	-50°C (-58°F) to -86°C (-123°F) in an	18C to 32C * (64.4F to 89.6F) ambient				
Exterior Dimensions	33.3"W x 77.9" H x 38.9" F-B (84.6cm x 197.9cm x 94.0cm)					
Interior Dimensions	23.0"W x 51.5"H x 25.3" F-B (58.4cm x 130.8cm x 64.3cm)					
Capacity	17.3 cu. ft. (489.9 liters)					
Refrigeration	Two 1 HP (2545 BTUH each)					
Insulation	Non CFC, foamed-in-place urethane:	5.0" (12.7cm) cabinet; 4.5" (11.4 cm) d	loor			
Electrical - Nominal voltage ±10%	120VAC, 60 Hz, 16.0 FLA Operating Range: 108VAC-130VAC	208-230VAC, 60 Hz, 12.0 FLA Operating Range: 208VAC-240VAC	230VAC, 50 Hz, 12.0 FLA Operating Range: 208VAC-240VAC			
Breaker Requirements	20 Amp, Dedicated Circuit, 20 Amp Time Delay Breaker	15 Amp, Dedicated Circuit, 15 Amp Time Delay Breaker	15 Amp, Dedicated Circuit, 15 Amp Time Delay Breaker			
		•				

Thermo Scientific HFU B Series 6-1

Section 6

Specifications

Number (Model)	HFU400BV (8937)/ HFU400BSSV (6437)	HFU400BD (8938)/ HFU400BSSD (6438)	HFU400BA (8939)/ HFU400BSSA (6439)					
Temperature Range	-50°C(-58°F) to -86°C(-123°F) in an 18	8°F) to -86°C(-123°F) in an 18C to 32C * (64.4F to 89.6F) ambient						
Exterior Dimensions	40.8"W x 77.9" H x 38.9" F-B (84.6cm x 197.9cm x 94.0cm)							
Interior Dimensions	30.6"W x 51.5"H x 25.3" F-B (77.7cm x 130.8cm x 64.3cm)							
Capacity	23.0 cu. ft. (651.3 liters)							
Refrigeration	Two 1 HP (2545 BTUH each)							
Insulation	Non CFC, foamed-in-place urethane: 5.0" (12.7cm) cabinet; 4.5" (11.4 cm) door							
Electrical - Nominal voltage ±10%	230VAC, 50 Hz, 12.0 FLA Operating Range: 208VAC-240VAC							
Breaker Requirements	15 Amp, Dedicated Circuit, 15 Amp Time Delay Breaker	15 Amp, Dedicated Circuit, 15 Amp Time Delay Breaker	20 Amp, Dedicated Circuit, 20 Amp Time Delay Breaker					
Shipping Weight	879 lbs. (399 kg)							

Number (Model)	HFU600BD (8940)/ HFU600BSSD (6440) HFU600BSSV (6441)					
Temperature Range	-50°C(-58°F) to -86°C(-123°F) in an 18C to 32C * (64.4F to 89.6F) ambient					
Exterior Dimensions	46.8"W x 77.9" H x 38.9" F-B (118.9cm x 197.9cm x 94.0cm)					
Interior Dimensions	36.6"W x 51.5"H x 27.0" F-B (93.0cm x 130.8cm x 68.6cm)					
Capacity	28.0 cu. ft. (792,8 liters)					
Refrigeration	Two 1 HP (2545 BTUH each)					
Insulation	Non CFC, foamed-in-place urethane: 5.0" (12.7cm) cabinet; 4.5" (11.4 cm) doc					
Electrical - Nominal voltage ±10%	208-230VAC, 60 Hz, 12.0 FLA Operating Range: 208VAC-240VAC	230VAC, 50 Hz, 12.0 FLA Operating Range: 208VAC-240VAC				
Breaker Requirements	15 Amp, Dedicated Circuit, 15 Amp Time Delay Breaker 15 Amp Time Delay Breaker					
Shipping Weight	1090 lbs. (494 kg)					

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Certifications

Declaration of Conformity is available from the factory

Safety Specifications

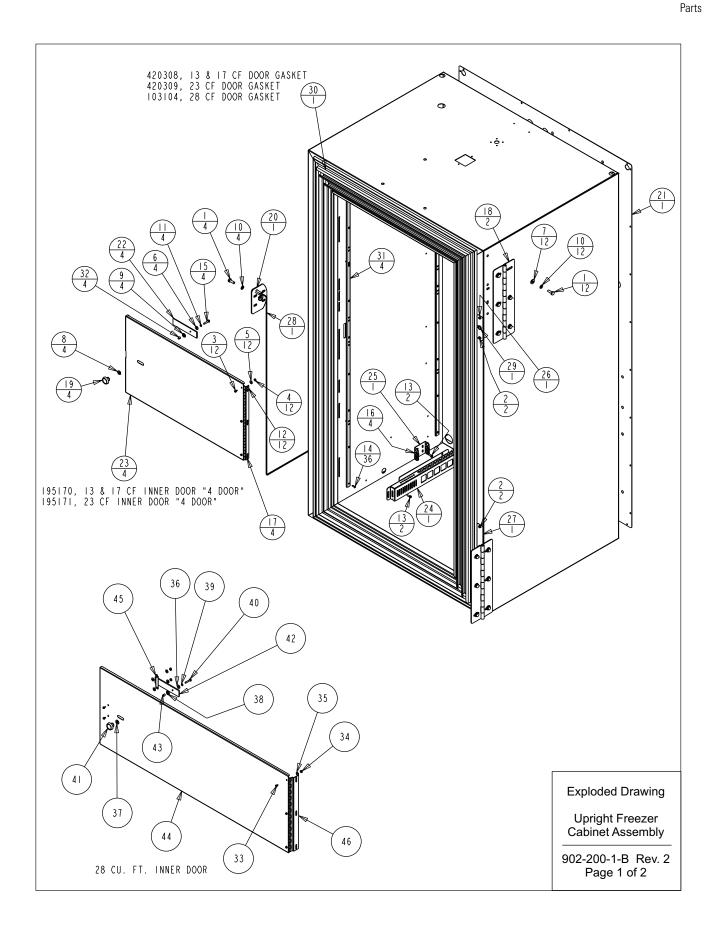
Indoor Use Only Altitude - up to 2,000 meters

Temperature - 5° C to 43° C Humidity - Maximum RH 80% for temperatures up to 31° C, decreasing linearly to 50° RH at 40° C Mains Supply Fluctuations - Mains supply voltage fluctuations not to exceed $\pm 10^{\circ}$ of the nominal voltage Installation Category II 1 Pollution Degree 2° Class of Equipment I

Thermo Scientific HFU B Series 6-3

¹ Installation category (overvoltage category) defines the level of transient overvoltage which the instrument is designed to withstand safely. It depends on the nature of the electricity supply and its overvoltage protection means. For example, in CAT II which is the category used for instruments in installations supplied from a supply comparable to public mains such as hospital and research laboratories and most industrial laboratories, the expected transient overvoltage is 2500V for a 230V supply and 1500V for a 120V supply.

Pollution degree describes the amount of conductive pollution present in the operating environment.
Pollution degree 2 assumes that normally only non-conductive pollution such as dust occurs with the exception of occasional conductivity caused by condensation.



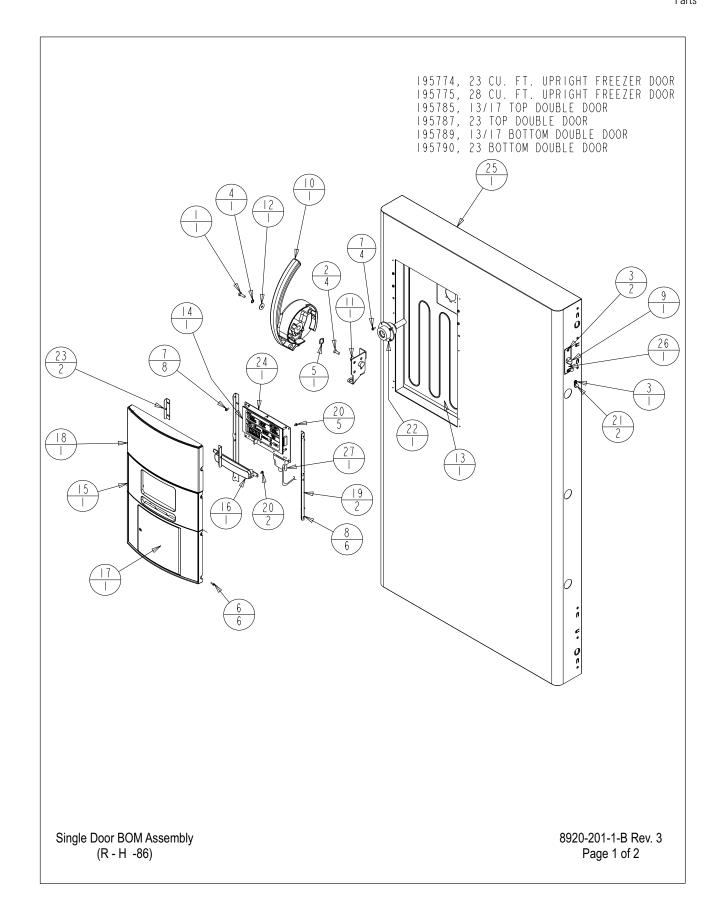
Thermo Scientific HFU B Series 7-1

	RII	 _L OF MATERIALS
ITCH		L OF MATERIALS
NO.	PART NO.	PART DESCRIPTION
1	20003	1/4-20 X 3/4 SS HH CAP SCREW
2	22053	#8-32 X I/2 SS PHP SCREW
3	22115	#6-32 X I/4 SS PHP SCREW
4	23009	#6-32 SS HEX NUT
5	23020	#6 SS FLAT WASHER
6	23021	#8 SS FLAT WASHER
7	23023	I/4 SS FLAT WASHER
8	23043	NYLON FLAT WASHER
9	23044	I/4" NYLON SHOULDER WASHER
10	23062	1/4 SS EXT TOOTH LOCKWASHER
Ш	23080	#8 SS SPRING LOCKWASHER
12	24032	#8-32 X 3/8 SS PHP SCREW F POINT
13	24042	#8-32 X I/2 SS PHP SCREW F POINT
۱4	25018	I/8 X I/4 SS POP RIVET
15	59008	#8-32 X 7/8 SS PHP SCREW
16	114020	5/8" X I/2" ID GROMMET
17	116077	FRONT PANEL HINGE
18	116092	EXTERIOR FREEZER DOOR HINGE
19	120400	BLACK PLASTIC KNOB
20	121099	FRZ CAM LATCH STRIKE
21	189921	EXTERIOR BACK 13 & 17
22	195169	LATCH TAB
23	195170	13/17 CU. FT. INNER DOOR
24	195866	PROBE GUARD
25	195867	PROBE MOUNT
26	195874	CABINET CABLE COVER PLATE
27	195879	CABINET CABLE BLANK COVER PLATE
28	195900	MAGNETIC SWITCH
29	330010	1/2" SPLIT SNAP BUSHING
30	420308	13 & 17 CU. FT. SINGLE DOOR FRAME GASKET
31	500177	PILSATER STRIPS
32	515083	1/4 DIA. X 1/4L SS SPACER
33	22115	#6-32 X 1/4 SS PHP SCREW
34	23009	#6-32 SS HEX NUT
35	23020	#6 SS FLAT WASHER
36	23021	#8 SS FLAT WASHER NYLON FLAT WASHER
37	23043	1/4" NYLON SHOULDER WASHER
38	23080	#8 SS SPRING LOCKWASHER
40	59008	#8-32 X 7/8 SS PHP SCREW
41	120400	BLACK PLASTIC KNOB
42	195169	LATCH TAB
43	515083	1/4 DIA. X I/4L SS SPACER
44	1950217	28 CU. FT. INNER DOOR
45	1950218	28 CU. FT. INNER DOOR LATCH GUIDE
46	116090	FRONT PANEL HINGE

REV	ECN NO.	DATE	ВΥ	CAD	APPD	DESCRIPTION OF REVISION
0	FR-2202	06-16-11	KDG	KDG	DRP	RELEASED FOR PRODUCTION/LIB. CAP
- 1	FR-2409	10-10-12	A JC	KDG	DRP	RELEASE 8, CHANGE 121069 TO 121099
2	FR-2574	01-03-14	MAM	KDG	ccs	PILASTER MOUNTING, SCREWS TO POP RIVETS

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS PROPRIETARY	ANGENIUTION TO NOT TO MODEL THAT MAKE, OF MICHAELEN							
		DWG TITLE: UP-RIGHT FREEZER ASSEMBLY		Exploded Drawing				
WRITTEN PERMISSION FROM THERMO FISHER SCIENTIFIC	DWN: KDG	CAD: KDG	APPD: MAH	DATE: 06-15-11	SCALE: 0.09	4	Upright Freezer	
	MATERIAL:	N/A		Cabinet Assembly				
Thermo Fisher	PAINT: N/A					000 000 4 D D 0		
SCIENTIFIC	TOLERANCE UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED DRAWING NUMBER		SIZE	902-200-1-B Rev. 2 Page 2 of 2				
BOX 649, MARIETTA, OHIO 45750	ANGLES:	ANGLES: DECIMAL: .XX=± .xxx=±		902-20	0 - 1	В	rage 2 of 2	

7-2 **HFU B Series** Thermo Scientific



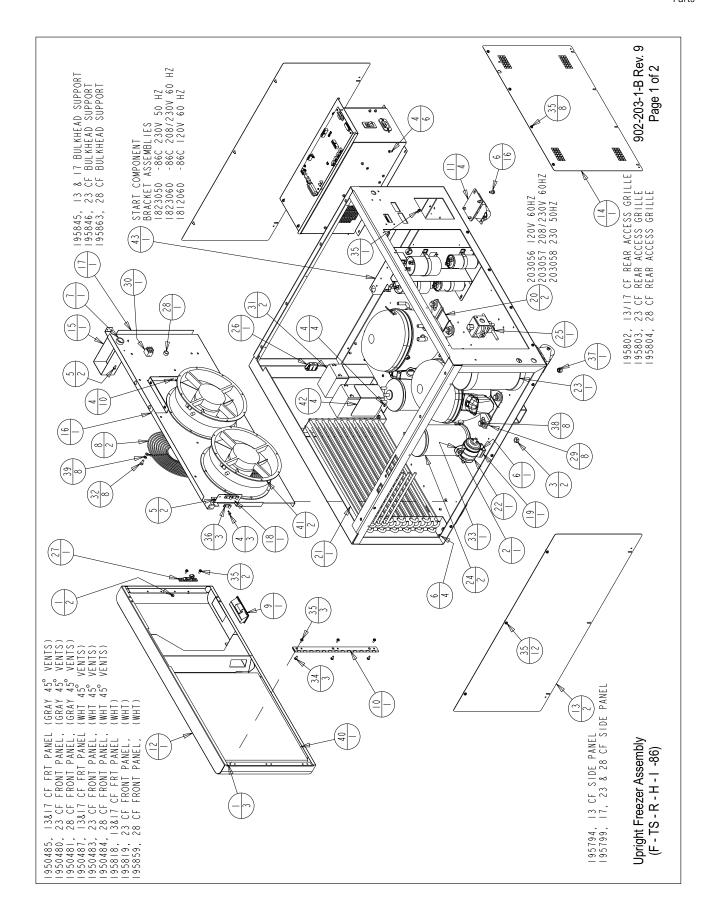
Thermo Scientific HFU B Series 7-3

		BILL OF MATERIALS
ITEM NO.	PART NO.	PART DESCRIPTION
	20003	I/4-20 X 3/4 SS HH CAP SCREW
2	20058	#1/4-20 X 3/4 SS FHP UC SCREW
3	22053	#8-32 X I/2 SS PHP SCREW
4	23033	1/4 SS INTERNAL TOOTH LOCK WASHER
5	23057	5/8 WAVE WASHER
6	24016	#6 X I/2" SS PHP SCREW AB POINT
7	24032	#8-32 X 3/8 SS PHP SCREW F POINT
8	25040	#6 U SPEED NUT STL. STL.
9	30033	RIGHT ANGLE STRAIN RELIEF
10	121088	FINISHED HANDLE/LATCH ASSEMBLY
	121091	FREEZER CAM LATCH MOUNT
12	121092	.856" OD FLAT WASHER
13	132114	HEATER, 3W, 14VDC
4	140456	CONTROL PANEL ASSEMBLY
15	180357	CONTROL CENTER DISPLAY BEZEL "GRAY"
16	180358	BACK-UP SYSTEM BLANK PANEL "GRAY"
17	180359	CONTROL CENTER RECORDER BLANK "GRAY"
18	180361	CONTROL BLANK PANEL "GRAY"
19	195837	MOUNTING ANGLE FOR 180305
20	590027	#6-32 X I/4 SS PHP EXT SEMS SCREW
21	600085	5/16 NYLON CABLE CLAMP
22	1950069	HEATED VACUUM RELIEF PORT
23	1950492	MOUNTING ANGLE
24	191956_	FREEZER DISPLAY BOARD
25	195773	13 &17 CU. FT. UPRIGHT FREEZER DOOR
26	195830	UPRIGHT DOOR WIREWAY COVER PLATE
27	430336	15 FT, RS-232 CABLE 25 POS.

Single Door BOM Assembly (R - H -86)

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7-4 HFU B Series Thermo Scientific



Thermo Scientific HFU B Series 7-5

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2-203-1-B R Page 2 of

URIGHT FREEZER START COMPONENT BRACKET ASSY.

120230-01-2

1950074

BATTERY MOUNTING BRACKET

10" TUBEAXIAL FAN, 115V

AIR FILTER

760203 900113

										M L	- N	<u>_</u>	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	4	42	43							
BILL OF MATERIALS	PART DESCRIPTION	#8-32 ZP LKWASH HEX NUT	1/4-20 ZP LKWASH HEX NUT	3/8-16 ZP LKWASH HEX NUT	#8 X 1/2" TEKS SCREW	#8-32 X 3/8 SS PHP SCREW F POINT	1/4-20 X 1/2 SELF TAPPING SCREW	I" SNAP BUSHING	10" WIRE FAN GUARD	BLACK ABS PLASTIC PULL	FRONT PANEL HINGE	DUAL WHEEL CASTER	13817 CU. FT. UR FRZ BASE FRONT PNL	SIDE PANEL 17, 23 AND 28 CU. FT. UPRIGHT	13/17 REAR ACCESS GRILLE	MULLION/DOOR SWITCH WIRE COVER	UR FRZ FAN BULKHEAD	13817 CU. FT. FAN BULKHEAD SUPPORT	REFRIGERATION LINE SUPPORT BRACKET	2" RIGID HANGER	UPRIGHT COMPRESSOR 208/230V 60HZ	REFRIGERATION CONDENSER	LIQUID LINE FILTER DRYER WITH ACCESS PORT	10.000" H X 5.000" DIA. EXPANSION TANK	OIL SEPARATOR	120V - 50/60 HZ SOLENOID VALVE	LATCH CATCH, PART OF 319388 ASSEMBLY	LATCH KEEPER, PART OF 319388 ASSEMBLY	5/8" SNAP BUSHING	RUBBER MOUNT FOOT EMBRACO	MINI SNAP-IN POWER SWITCH
	PART NO.	23002	23011	23013	24030	24032	24038	30016	108020	115032	511911	120011	195746	195799	195802	195829	195844	195845	195882	200126	203057	204009	209020	214018	214023	220626	319388	319388	330002	350096	360248
	I TEM NO.	_	2	m	4	5	9	7	∞	6	0_	=	1.2	13	1 4	15	9_	1.7	<u>∞</u>	6-	20	21	22	23	24	25	97	27	28	29	30

Αh

SEALED LEAD ACID BATTERY - 12 VOLT

PART DESCRIPTION

9

PART

400159 510035 550043 590020 590029

(cont.)

MATERIALS

9

#8-32 X 3/8 SS PHP EXT SEMS SCREW W/PATCH

#8-32 X 3/8 SS PHP EXT SEMS SCREW

1/4-20 X I"L ZP CARRIAGE BOLT #12-24 X 1/2 SS HH CAP SCREW

5/16-18 X 1.75 SS HH SHOULDER BOLT

680030

730087

#12 SS EXT TOOTH LOCKWASHER

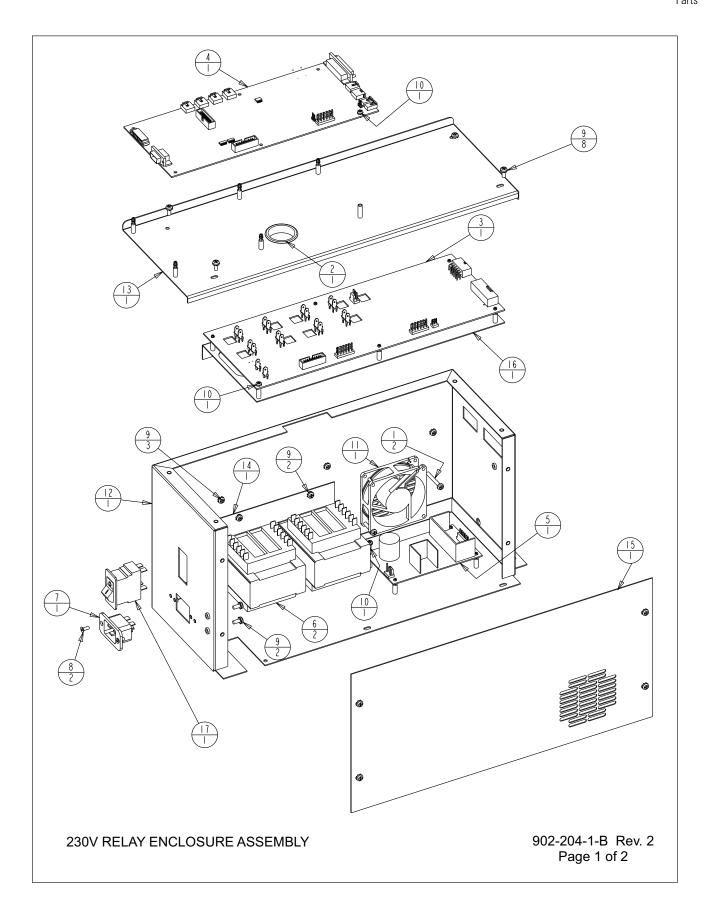
3/8-16 NYLON INSERT LOCK NUT

1/4 ALUM CLAMP W/LINER

080009 610053

Upright Freezer Assembly (F - TS - R - H - I -86)

7-6



Thermo Scientific HFU B Series 7-7

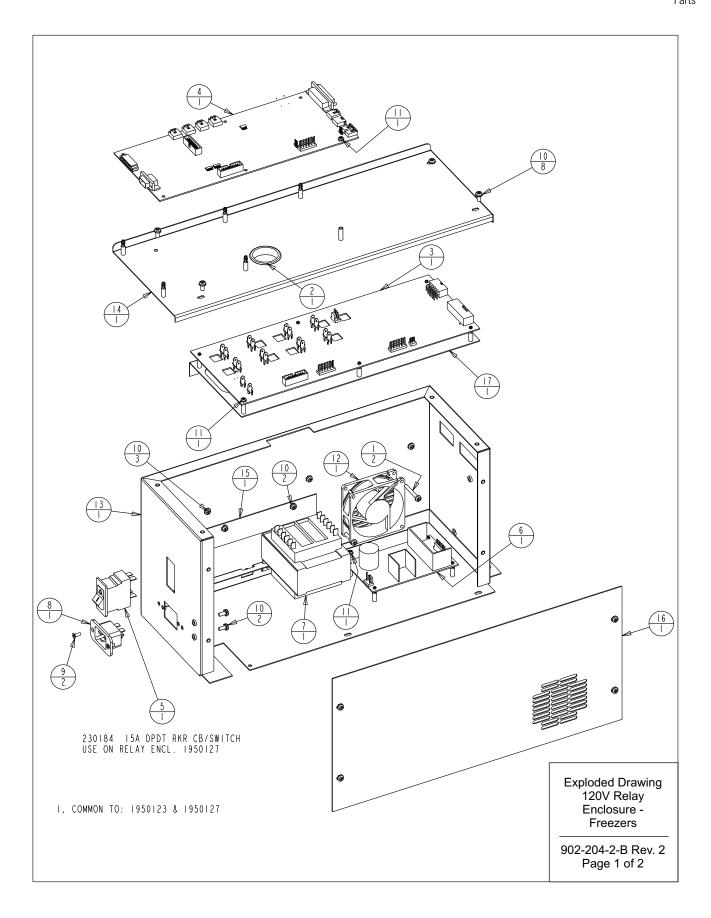
BILL OF MATERIALS								
ITEM NO.	PART NO.	PART DESCRIPTION						
1	22143	#8-32 x I-I/4 SS PHP SCREW						
2	30077	I-I/2" SNAP BUSHING						
3	191923	HIGH VOLTAGE BOARD 230V						
4	191989	MICRO BOARD (HIGH END)						
5	400165	SWITCHER BOARD						
6	420090	175V TRANSFORMER						
7	460169	POWER INLET, 16/20A						
8	490009	#6-32 X 3/8 SS FHP UC SCREW						
9	590020	#8-32 X 3/8 SS PHP EXT SEMS SCREW						
10	590027	#6-32 X I/4 SS PHP EXT SEMS SCREW						
	900 34	TUBEAXIAL FAN, 30 CFM, 12V						
12	195631-16-1	RELAY ENCLOSURE SPOTWELD SUB-ASSEMBLY						
13	195631-16-4	RELAY ENCLOSURE COVER/191656 SUPPORT						
4	195631-31-3	TRANSFORMER HOLD DOWN						
15	195631-31-5	RELAY ENCLOSURE COVER (MAIN)						
16	195730-16-1	191658 SUPPORT BRACKET SUB-ASSEMBLY						
17	230184	I5A DPDT SWITCH/CIRCUIT BKR						

I. COMMON TO: 1950124 & 1950128

230V RELAY ENCLOSURE ASSEMBLY

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7-8 HFU B Series Thermo Scientific



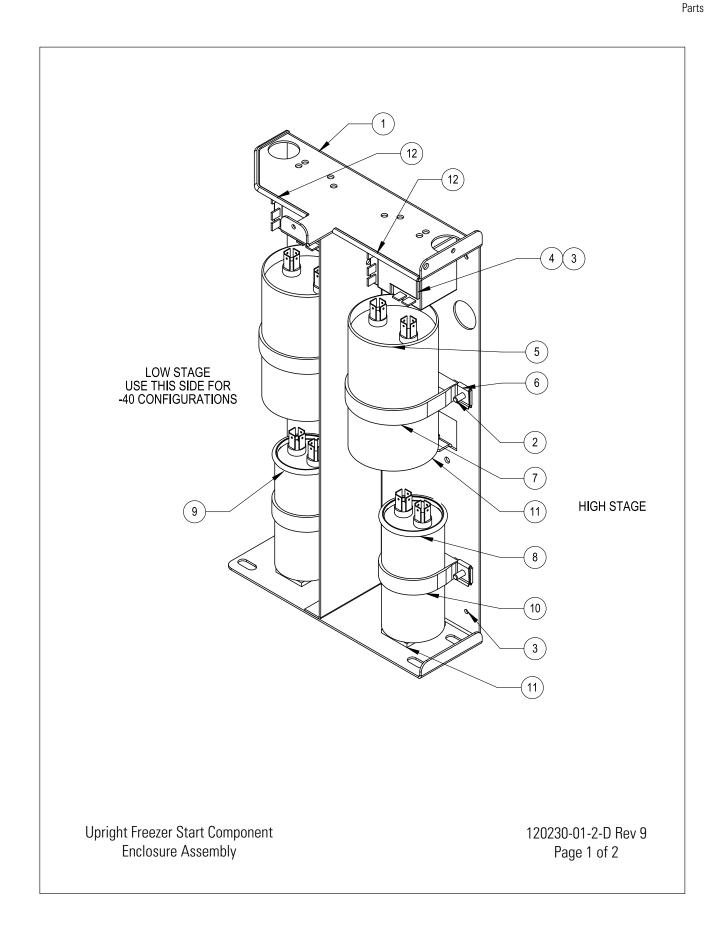
Thermo Scientific HFU B Series 7-9

BILL OF MATERIALS									
ITEM NO.	PART NO.	PART DESCRIPTION							
- 1	22143	#8-32 x I-1/4 SS PHP SCREW							
2	30077	I-I/2" SNAP BUSHING							
3	191932	HIGH VOLTAGE BOARD 120V							
4	191989	MICRO BOARD (HIGH END)							
5	230184	ISA DPDT SWITCH/CIRCUIT BKR							
6	400165	SWITCHER BOARD							
7	420065	175V TRANSFORMER							
8	460169	POWER INLET, 16/20A							
9	490009	#6-32 X 3/8 SS FHP UC SCREW							
10	590020	#8-32 X 3/8 SS PHP EXT SEMS SCREW							
11	590027	#6-32 X I/4 SS PHP EXT SEMS SCREW							
12	900134	TUBEAXIAL FAN, 30 CFM, 12V							
13	195631-16-1	RELAY ENCLOSURE SPOTWELD SUB-ASSEMBLY							
14	195631-16-4	RELAY ENCLOSURE COVER/191656 SUPPORT							
15	195631-31-3	TRANSFORMER HOLD DOWN							
16	195631-31-5	RELAY ENCLOSURE COVER (MAIN)							
17	195730-16-1	191658 SUPPORT BRACKET SUB-ASSEMBLY							

Exploded Drawing 120V Relay Enclosure -Freezers

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Thermo Scientific HFU B Series 7-11

UPRIGHT FREEZER START COMPONENT BRACKET ASSEMBLIES									
ITEM NO.	DESCRIPTION	1823050 -86C 230V 50 Hz	1823060 -86C 208/230V 60Hz	1812060 -86C 120V 60 Hz	1445230 -40C 230V 50 Hz	146230 -40C 208/230V 60Hz	146120 -40C 120V 60 Hz		
1	COMPONENT BRACKET	120230	120230	120230	120230	120230	120230		
2	#8 X 1/2 PHP TYPE AB	24021 (4)	24021 (4)	24021 (4)	24021 (2)	24021(2)	24021 (2)		
3	8-32 X 3/8 SCREW	590020 (4)	590020 (4)	590020 (4)	590020 (2)	590020 (2)	590020 (2)		
4	START RELAY	312286 (2)	312186 (2)	312086 (2)	300445 (1)	300432 (1)	300431 (1)		
5	START CAPACITOR	623050 (2)	623060 (2)	612060 (2)	170236 (1)	170154 (1)	170154 (1)		
6	#8 SPEED NUT, S.S.	327675 (4)	327675 (4)	327675 (4)	327675 (2)	327675 (2)	327675 (2)		
7A	2.5" VINYL COATED STRAP	N/A	N/A	600106 (4)	N/A	N/A	600106 (2)		
7B	2" VINYL COATED STRAP	600108 (2)	600108 (2)	N/A	600108 (1)	600108 (1)	N/A		
8	RUN CAPACITOR	223050	223060	212060	N/A	N/A	N/A		
9	RUN CAPACITOR	223050	223050	212060	170097 (1)	170226 (1)	170224 (1)		
10	1.75" VINYL COATED STRAP	600107 (2)	600107 (2)	SEE 7A	600107 (1)	600107 (1)	SEE 7A		
11	NEOPRENE TAPE 1/8" X 1" X 2"	28003 (4)	28003 (4)	28003 (4)	28003 (2)	28003 (2)	28003 (2)		
12	EDGE GUARD (CUT TO LENGTH)	114012	114012	114012	114012	114012	114012		
13	ULT MAIN HARNESS (REFERENCE ONLY)	350092	350092	350092	350093	350093	350093		
14	ENCLOSURE LOW STAGE HARNESS	350108	350108	350108	350108	350108	350108		
15	ENCLOSURE HIGH STAGE HARNESS	350107	350107	350107	N/A	N/A	N/A		
16	NOMEX COVER	250138	250138	250138	250138	250138	250138		
17	ESD WARNING LABEL	220555 (2)	220555 (2)	220555 (2)	220555 (2)	220555 (2)	220555 (2)		
18	IDENTIFICATION LABEL	823050 (2)	823060 (2)	812060 (2)	423050 (2)	423060 (2)	412060 (2)		

NOT SHOWN NOT SHOWN

NOT SHOWN * NOT SHOWN NOT SHOWN

NOT SHOWN, SEE NOTE 3

NOTES:

SEE PSS 8602-724-012 FOR ASSEMBLY WIRING AND OTHER DETAILS.

AFTER ATTACHING NOMEX COVER (250138) WITH SCREWS (590029), STICK ESD LABEL (220555) TO OUTSIDE OF COVER.

IDENTIFY EACH ASSEMBLY WITH LABELS ON THE BOTTOM AND BACK THAT INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:

FIRST LINE - ASSEMBLY NUMBER AND REVISION
SECOND LINE - BAR CODE OF ASSEMBLY AND REVISION
THIRD LINE - UNIQUE SERIAL NUMBER INCLUDING DATE OF MANUFACTURE IN THE FOLLOWING FORMAT AND ORDER: THREE LETTER MANUFACTURING SITE, TWO DIGIT YEAR MANUFACTURED, TWO DIGIT WEEK MANUFACTURED FOLLOWED BY A UNIQUE FOUR DIGIT NUMBER.

FOURTH LINE - BAR CODE OF UNIQUE SERIAL NUMBER.
FIFTH LINE - ASSEMBLY DESCRIPTION IN THE FOLLOWING FORMAT: UPRIGHT, TEMPERATURE, VOLTAGE AND FREQUENCY.

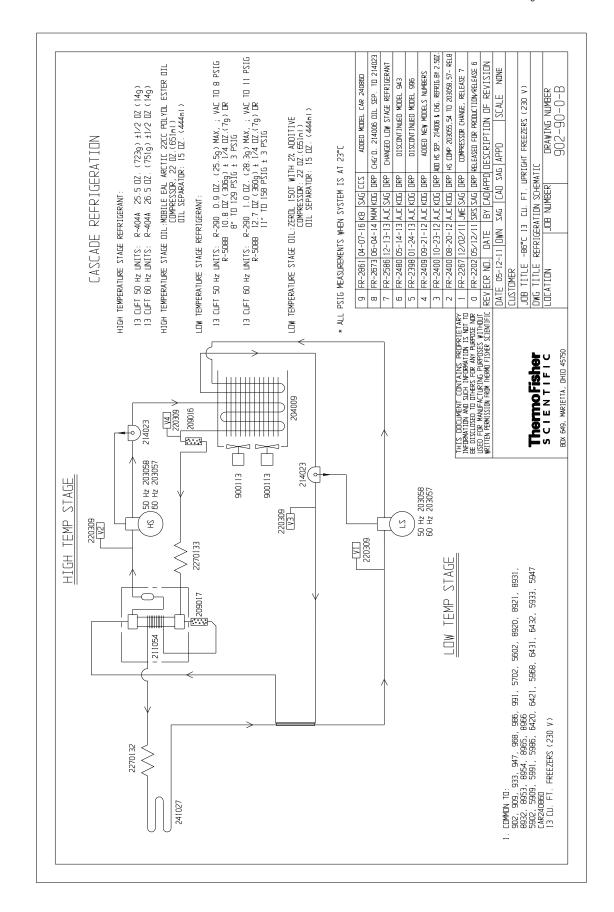
Upright Freezer Start Component Enclosure Assembly

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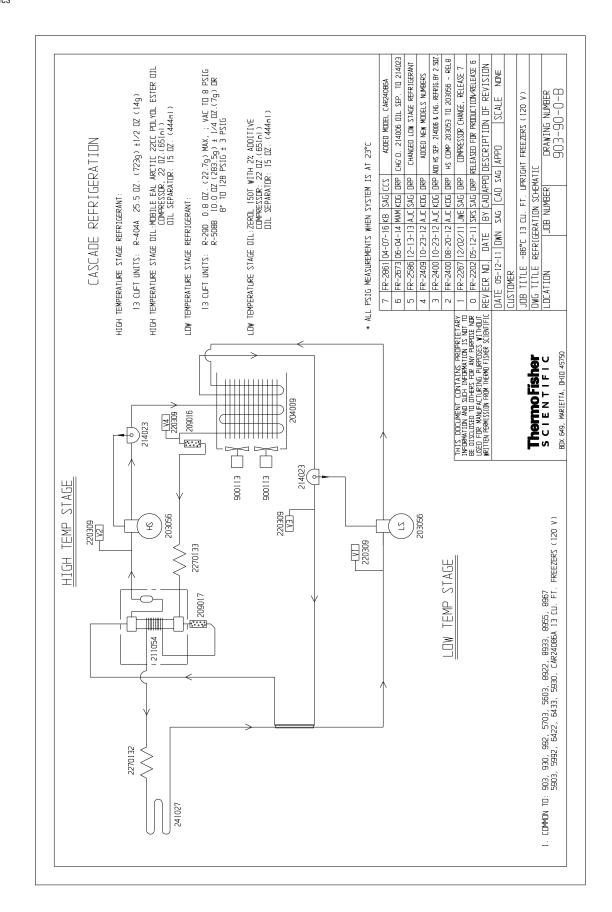
7-12 **HFU B Series** Thermo Scientific

^{*} THE ULT MAIN HARNESS IS LISTED FOR INFORMATION ONLY. IT IS NOT PART OF THIS ASSEMBLY.

8-1

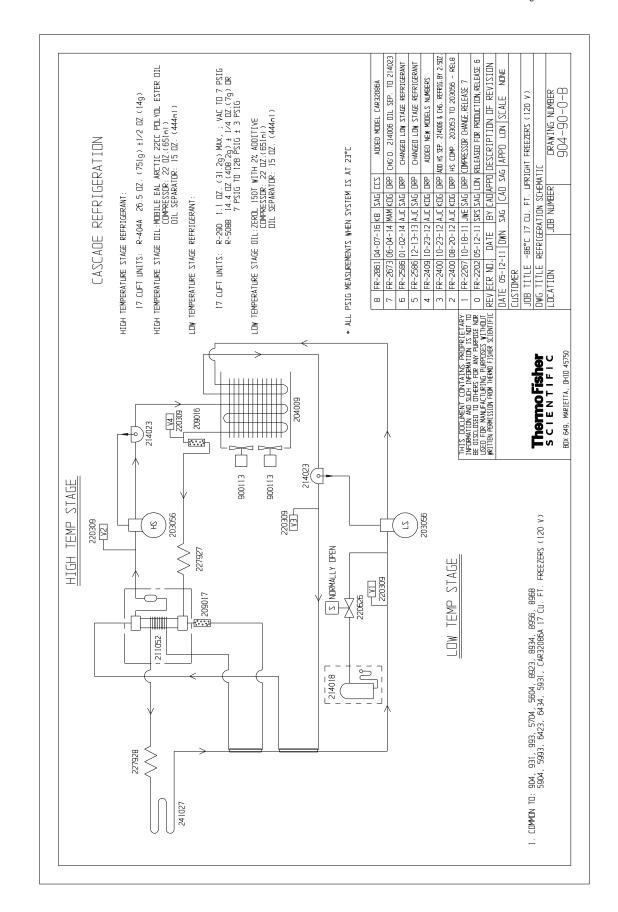


Thermo Scientific HFU B Series

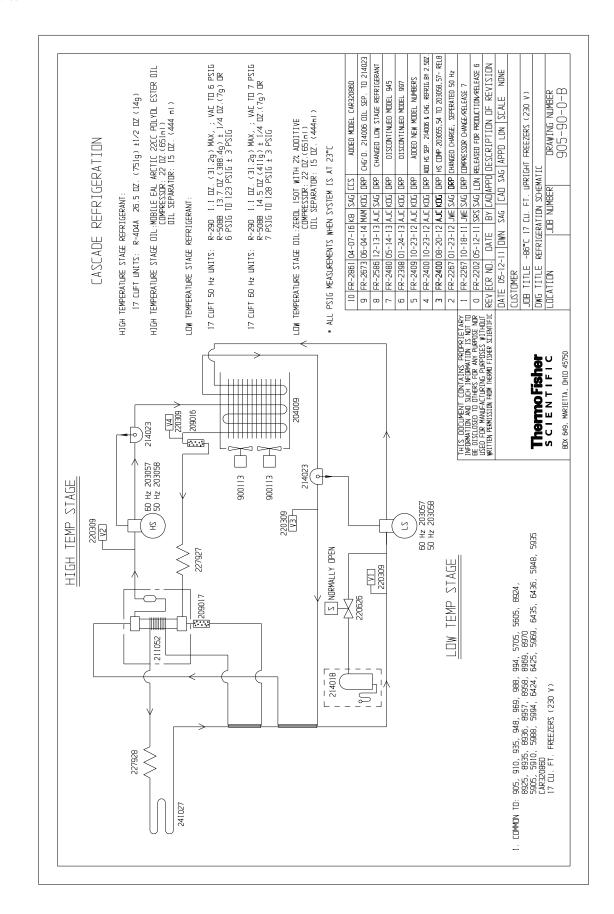


8-2 HFU B Series Thermo Scientific

8-3

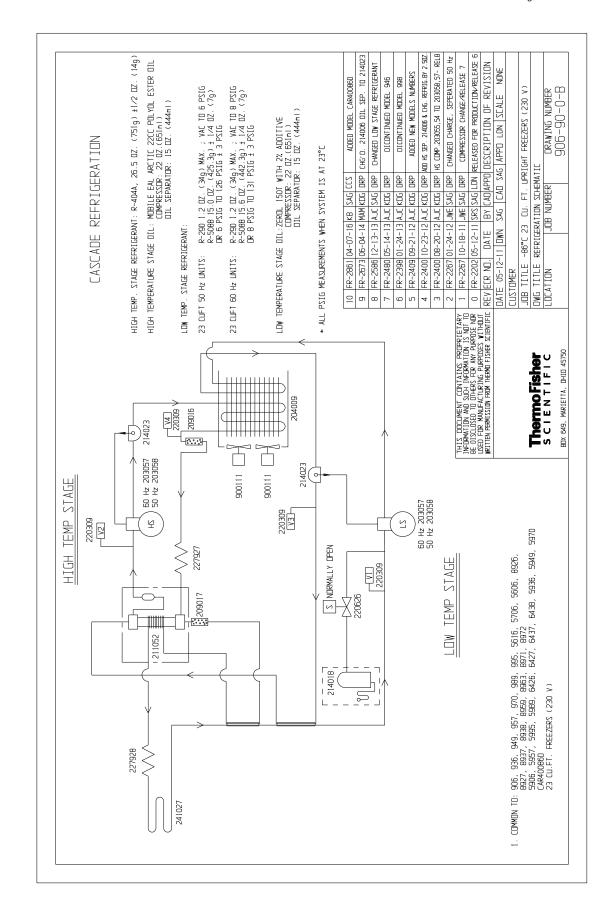


Thermo Scientific HFU B Series

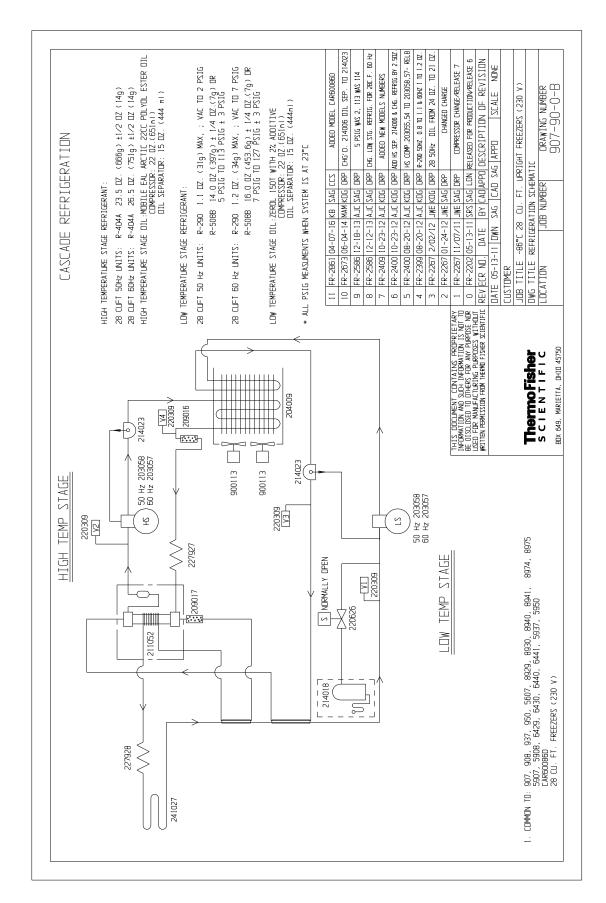


8-4 HFU B Series Thermo Scientific

8-5

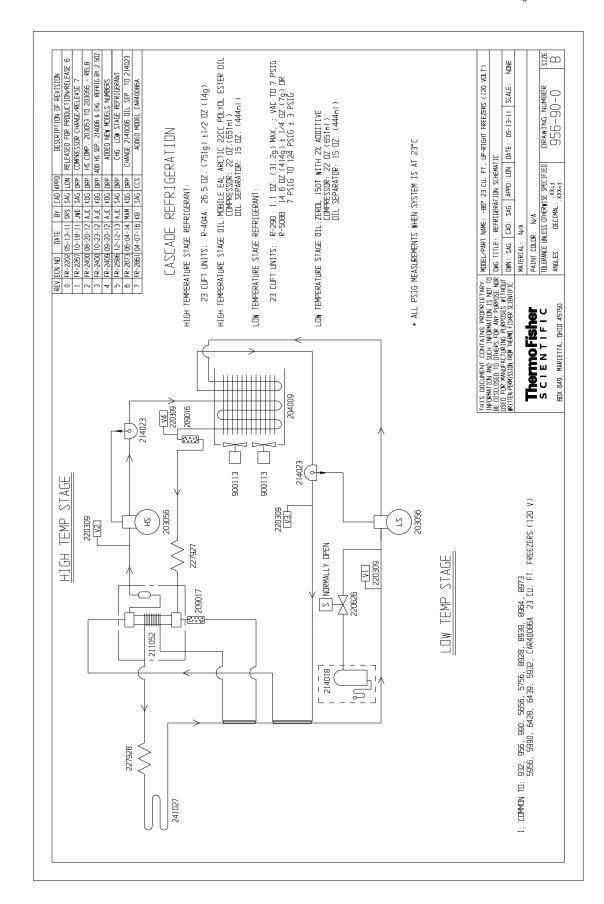


Thermo Scientific HFU B Series

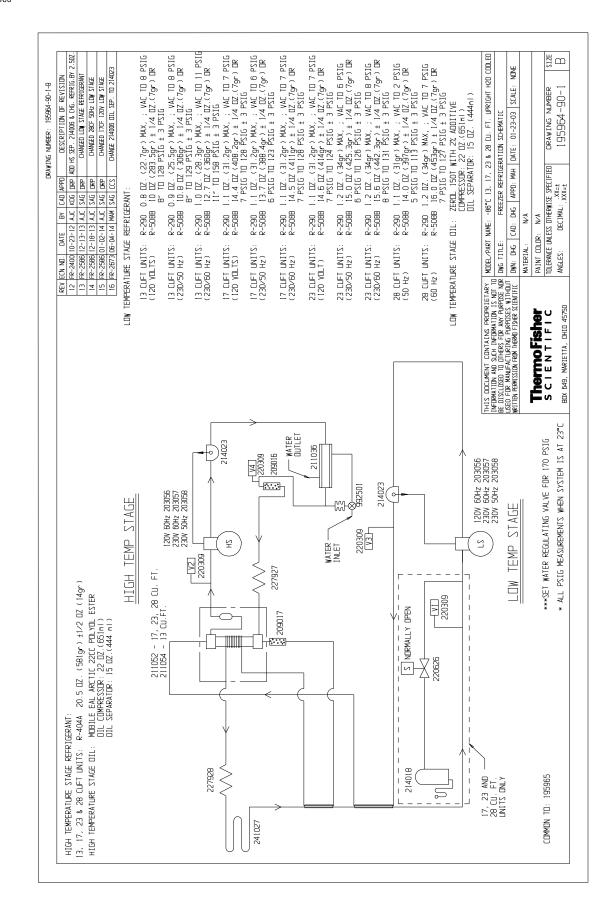


8-6 HFU B Series Thermo Scientific

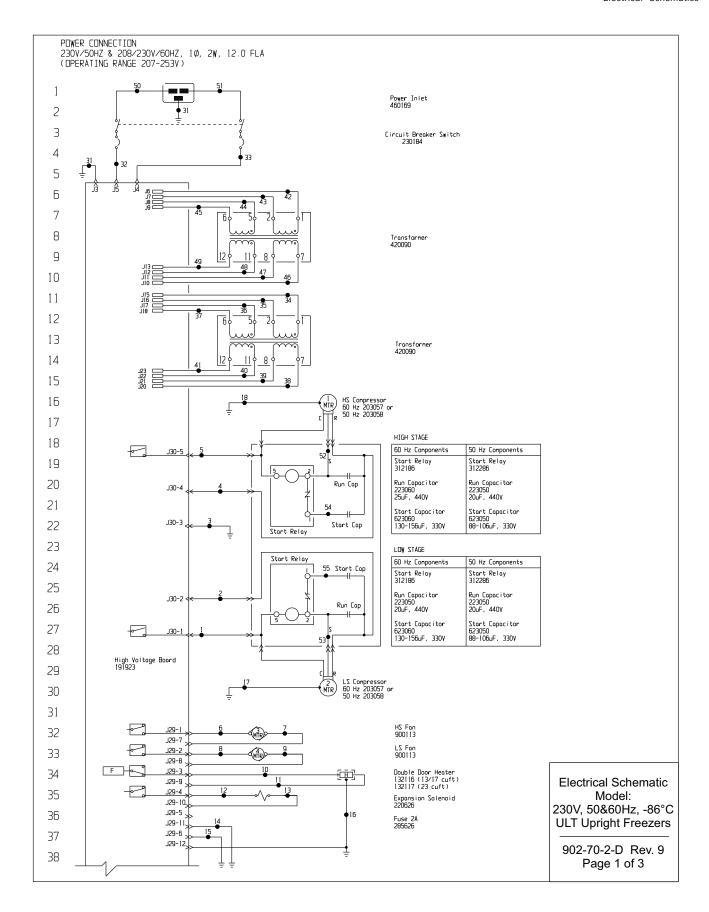
8-7



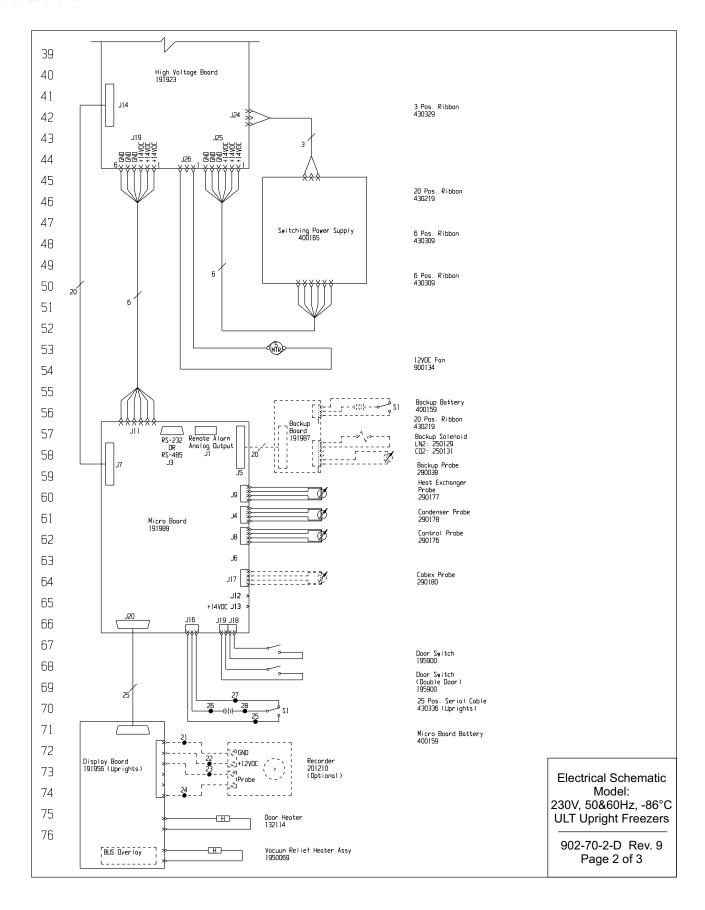
Thermo Scientific HFU B Series



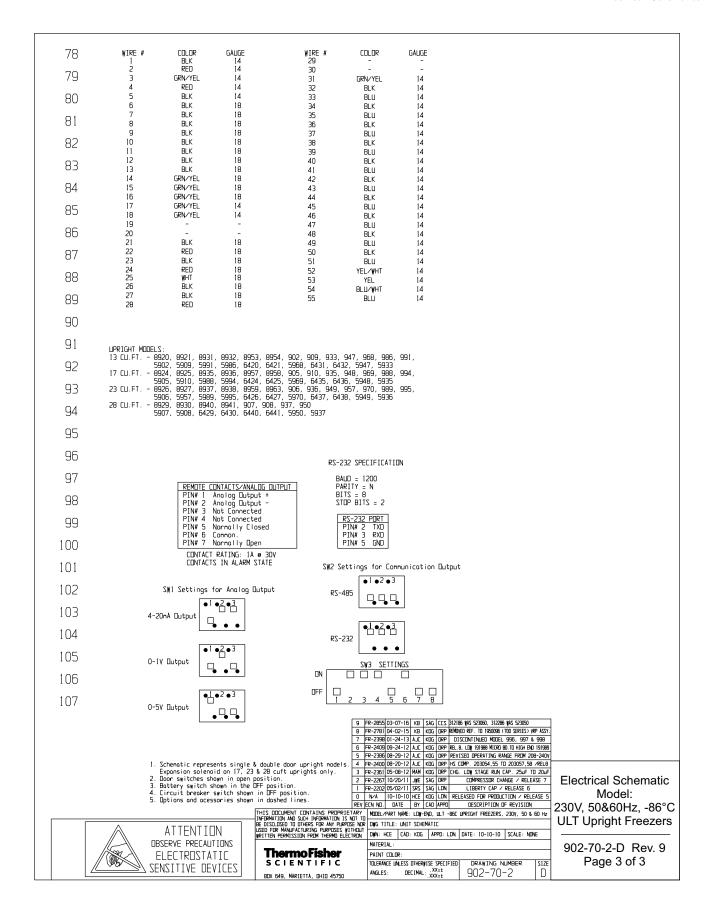
8-8 HFU B Series Thermo Scientific



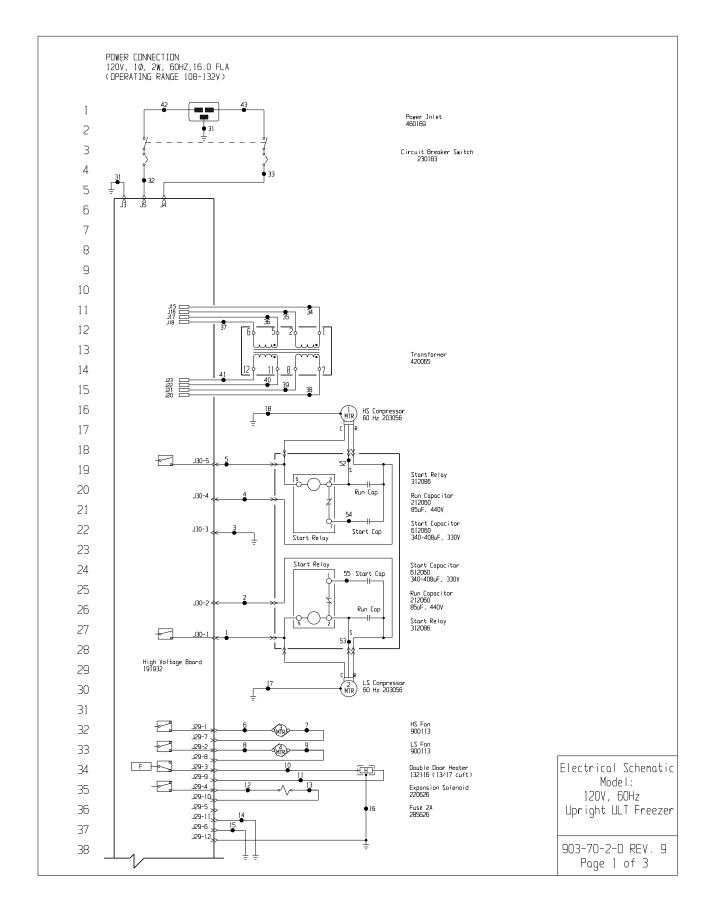
Thermo Scientific HFU B Series 9-1



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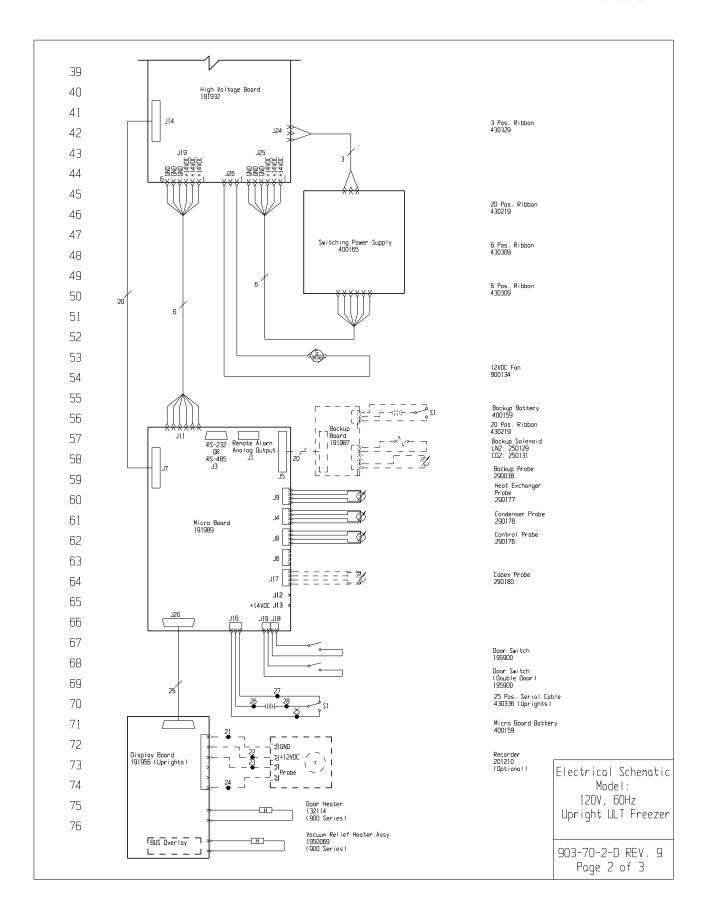


Thermo Scientific HFU B Series 9-3

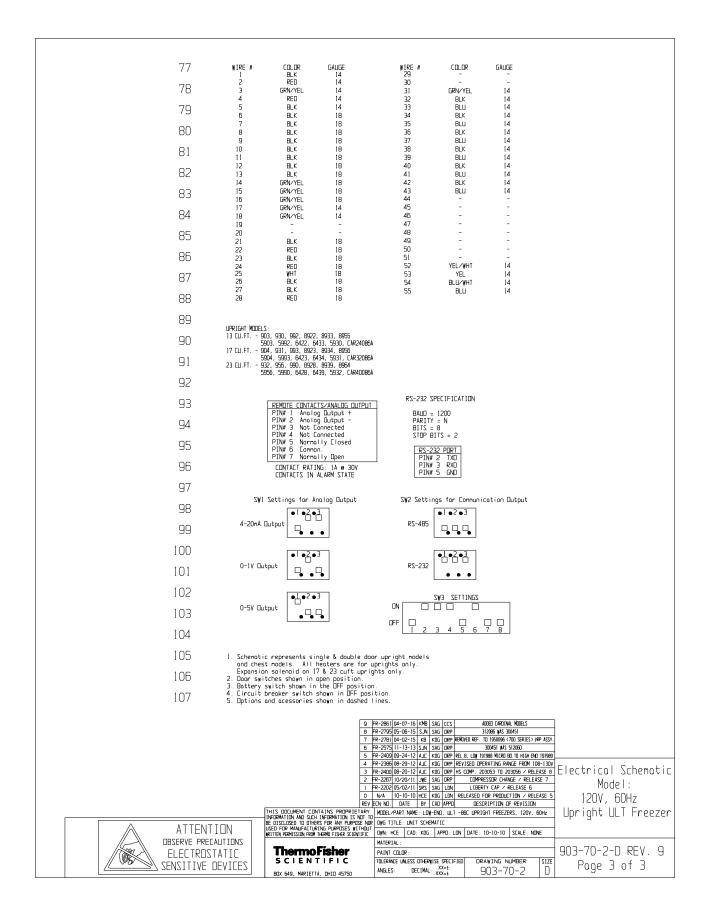


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Thermo Scientific HFU B Series



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THERMO FISHER SCIENTIFIC FREEZER WARRANTY

warranty will go into effect at approximately the same time your equipment is delivered. The warranty protection extends to any subse-The Warranty Period starts two weeks from the date your equipment is shipped from our facility. This allows for shipping time so the quent owner during the warranty period.

parts only, F.O.B. factory. Installation and calibration is not covered by this warranty agreement. The Technical Services Department must epaired or replaced at Thermo's expense, labor included. The ULT Freezers include an additional two year warranty on the compressors, During the first two years of the warranty period, component parts proven to be non-conforming in materials or workmanship will be be contacted for warranty determination and direction prior to any work being performed. Expendable items, i.e., glass, filters, pilot ights, light bulbs and door gaskets are excluded from this warranty.

Replacement or repair of component parts or equipment under this warranty shall not extend the warranty to either the equipment or to the component part beyond the original two year warranty period. The Technical Services Department must give prior approval for the eturn of any components or equipment.

RANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE SHALL APPLY. Thermo shall not be liable for any indirect or THIS WARRANTY IS EXCLUSIVE AND IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, WHETHER WRITTEN, ORAL, OR IMPLIED. NO WARconsequential damages including, without limitation, damages relating to lost profits or loss of products.

Your local Thermo Sales Office is ready to help with comprehensive site preparation information before your equipment arrives. Printed instruction manuals carefully detail equipment installation with operation, preventive maintenance and maintenance information on an included CD

If equipment service is required, please call your Technical Services Department at 1-800-438-4851 (USA and Canada) or 1-740-373special applications. 4763. We're ready to answer your questions on equipment warranty, operation, maintenance, service, and Outside the USA, contact your local Thermo Scientific office or distributor for warranty information.



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THERMO FISHER SCIENTIFIC FREEZER INTERNATIONAL DEALER WARRANTY

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quent owner during the warranty period. Dealers who stock our equipment are allowed an additional four months for delivery and instalwarranty will go into effect at approximately the same time your equipment is delivered. The warranty protection extends to any subse-The Warranty Period starts two months from the date your equipment is shipped from our facility. This allows for shipping time so the ation, providing the warranty is registered online.

parts only, F.O.B. factory. Installation and calibration is not covered by this warranty agreement. The Technical Services Department must repaired or replaced at Thermo's expense, labor excluded. The ULT Freezers include an additional two year warranty on the compressors, During the first two years of the warranty period, component parts proven to be non-conforming in materials or workmanship will be be contacted for warranty determination and direction prior to any work being performed. Expendable items, i.e., glass, filters, pilot ights, light bulbs and door gaskets are excluded from this warranty.

Replacement or repair of component parts or equipment under this warranty shall not extend the warranty to either the equipment or to the component part beyond the original two year warranty period. The Technical Services Department must give prior approval for the return of any components or equipment.

RANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE SHALL APPLY. Thermo shall not be liable for any indirect or THIS WARRANTY IS EXCLUSIVE AND IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, WHETHER WRITTEN, ORAL, OR IMPLIED. NO WARconsequential damages including, without limitation, damages relating to lost profits or loss of products.

Your local Thermo Sales Office is ready to help with comprehensive site preparation information before your equipment arrives. Printed instruction manuals carefully detail equipment installation with operation, preventive maintenance and maintenance information on an included CD

Canada) or 1-740-373-4763. We're ready to answer your questions on equipment warranty, operation, maintenance, service, and special If equipment service is required, please call your local distributor or the Technical Services Department at 1-800-438-4851 (USA and applications. Outside the USA, contact your local Thermo Scientific office or distributor for warranty information.



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Appendix A Handling Liquid Nitrogen



Warning Contact of liquid nitrogen or cold gas with the skin or eyes may cause serious freezing (frostbite) injury. ▲

Handle liquid nitrogen carefully.

The extremely low temperature can freeze human flesh very rapidly. When spilled on a surface the liquid tends to cover it completely and intimately, cooling a large area. The gas issuing from the liquid is also extremely cold. Delicate tissue, such as that of the eyes, can be damaged by an exposure to the cold gas which would be too brief to affect the skin of the hands or face.

Never allow any unprotected part of your body to touch objects cooled by liquid nitrogen.

Such objects may stick fast to the skin and tear the flesh when you attempt to free yourself. Use tongs to withdraw objects immersed in the liquid, and handle the object carefully.

Wear protective clothing.

Protect your eyes with a face shield or safety goggles (safety glasses without side shields do not give adequate protection). Always wear gloves when handling anything that is, or may have been, in immediate contact with liquid nitrogen. Insulated gloves are recommended, but heavy leather gloves may also be used. The gloves should fit loosely, so that they can be thrown off quickly if liquid should splash into them. When handling liquid in open containers, it is advisable to wear high-top shoes. Trousers (which should be cuffless if possible) should be worn outside the shoes.

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Introduction

The safe handling and use of liquid nitrogen in cryogenic refrigerators and dewar flasks is largely a matter of knowing the potential hazards and using common-sense procedures based on that knowledge. There are two important properties of liquid nitrogen that present potential hazards:

- 1. It is extremely cold. At atmospheric pressure, liquid nitrogen boils at -320°F (-196°C).
- 2. Very small amounts of liquid vaporize into large amounts of gas. One liter of liquid nitrogen becomes 24.6 cu. ft. (700l) of gas.

The safety precautions in this booklet must be followed to avoid potential injury or damage which could result from these two characteristics. Do not attempt to handle liquid nitrogen until you read and fully understand the potential hazards, their consequences, and the related safety precautions. Keep this booklet handy for ready reference and review.

Note Because argon is an inert gas whose physical properties are very similar to those of nitrogen, the precautions and safe practices for the handling and use of liquid argon are the same as those for liquid nitrogen. ▲

Use only containers designed for low temperature liquids.

Cryogenic containers are specifically designed and made of materials that can withstand the rapid changes and extreme temperature differences encountered in working with liquid nitrogen. Even these special containers should be filled SLOWLY to minimize the internal stresses that occur when any material is cooled. Excessive internal stresses can damage the container.

Do not cover or plug the entrance opening of any liquid nitrogen refrigerator or dewar. Do not use any stopper or other device that would interfere with venting of gas.

These cryogenic liquid containers are generally designed to operate with little or no internal pressure. Inadequate venting can result in excessive gas pressure which could damage or burst the container. Use only the loose-fitting necktube core supplied or one of the approved accessories for closing the necktube. Check the unit periodically to be sure that venting is not restricted by accumulated ice or frost.

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Use proper transfer equipment.

Use a phase separator or special filling funnel to prevent splashing and spilling when transferring liquid nitrogen into or from a dewar or refrigerator. The top of the funnel should be partly covered to reduce splashing. Use only small, easily-handled dewars for pouring liquid. For the larger, heavier containers, use a cryogenic liquid withdrawal device to transfer liquid from one container to another. Be sure to follow instructions supplied with the withdrawal device. When liquid cylinders or other large storage containers are used for filling, follow the instructions supplied with those units and their accessories.

Do not overfill containers.

Filling above the bottom of the necktube (or specified maximum level) can result in overflow and spillage of liquid when the necktube core or cover is placed in the opening.

Never use hollow rods or tubes as dipsticks.

When a warm tube is inserted into liquid nitrogen, liquid will spout from the top of the tube due to gasification and rapid expansion of liquid inside the tube.



Warning Nitrogen Gas Can Cause Suffocation Without Warning! ▲

Store and use liquid nitrogen only in a well-ventilated place.

As the liquid evaporates, the resulting gas tends to displace the normal air from the area. In closed areas, excessive amounts of nitrogen gas reduce the concentration of oxygen and can result in asphyxiation. Because nitrogen gas is colorless, odorless and tasteless, it cannot be detected by the human senses and will be breathed as if it were air. Breathing an atmosphere that contains less than 18% oxygen can cause dizziness and quickly result in unconsciousness and death.

Note The cloudy vapor that appears when liquid nitrogen is exposed to the air is condensed moisture; not the gas itself. The issuing gas is invisible. ▲

Never dispose of liquid nitrogen in confined areas or places where others may enter.

Disposal of liquid nitrogen should be done outdoors in a safe place. Pour the liquid slowly on gravel or bare earth where it can evaporate without causing damage. Do not pour the liquid on pavement.

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Appendix B Handling Liquid CO2



Warning High concentrations of CO2 gas can cause asphyxiation! OSHA Standards specify that employee exposure to carbon dioxide in any eighthour shift of a 40-hour work week shall not exceed the eight-hour time weighted average of 5000 PPM (0.5% CO2). The short term exposure limit for 15 minutes or less is 30,000 PPM (3% CO2). Carbon dioxide monitors are recommended for confined areas where concentrations of carbon dioxide gas can accumulate. ▲

Store and use liquid CO2 only in a well-ventilated place.

As the liquid evaporates, the resulting gas tends to displace the normal air from the area. In closed areas, excessive amounts of CO₂ gas reduce the concentration of oxygen and can result in asphyxiation. Because CO₂ gas is colorless, odorless and tasteless, it cannot be detected by the human senses and will be breathed as if it were air. Breathing an atmosphere that contains less than 18% oxygen can cause dizziness and quickly result in unconsciousness and death.

Note The cloudy vapor that appears when liquid CO₂ is exposed to the air is condensed moisture; not the gas itself. The issuing gas is invisible. ▲

Never dispose of liquid CO₂ in confined areas or places where others may enter.

Disposal of liquid CO₂ should be done outdoors in a safe place. Pour the liquid slowly on gravel or bare earth where it can evaporate without causing damage. Do not pour the liquid on pavement.

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Appendix C First Aid

If a person seems to become dizzy or loses consciousness while working with liquid nitrogen or carbon dioxide, move to a well-ventilated area immediately. If breathing has stopped, apply artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Call a physician. Keep warm and at rest.

If exposed to liquid or cold gas, restore tissue to normal body temperature (98.6° F) as rapidly as possible, followed by protection of the injured tissue from further damage and infection. Remove or loosen clothing that may constrict blood circulation to the frozen area. Call a physician. Rapid warming of the affected part is best achieved by using water at 108° F. Under no circumstance should the water be over 112° F, nor should the frozen part be rubbed either before or after rewarming. The patient should neither smoke nor drink alcohol.

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