Heraeus

Labofuge 300

Instructions for Use

How to use this manual

Use this manual to get acquainted with your centrifuge and its accessories.

The manual helps you to avoid inappropriate handling. Make sure to keep it always close to the centrifuge.

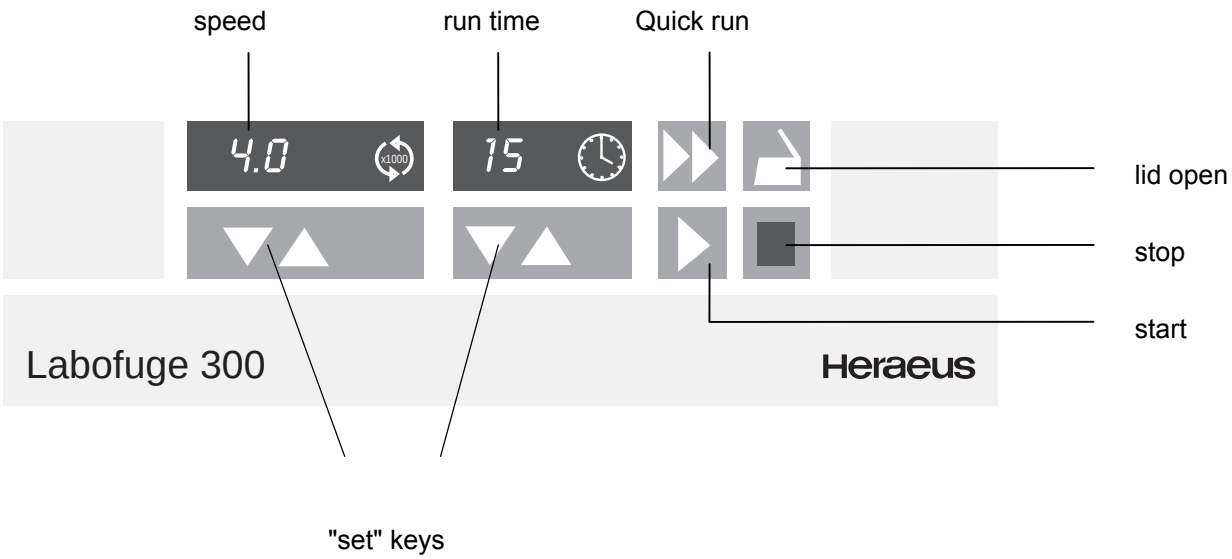
A manual that is not kept handy cannot provide protection against improper handling and thus against damage to persons and objects.

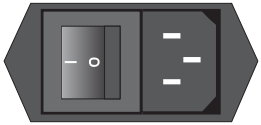
The manual comprises chapters on

- Safety regulations
- Instrument description
- Rotor program and accessories
- Transportation and hook-up
- Operation of the centrifuge
- Maintenance and care
- Troubleshooting
- Technical data
- Index

Overleaf you will find a graphic representation of the control panel with a survey of the most important functions

Please fold out





back panel:
socket for mains cable
mains switch

The control panel of the Labofuge 300

Display

Speed

Resting state:	preselected speed
During run:	current speed; *rotating light:* rotor turns
End:	"End"
Running/resting:	error codes (if present)

Time

Resting/end:	preselected run time (in minutes; in "hold" mode, "hd")
During run:	remaining run time or (with quick start) run time passed
Lid open:	"OP"

Keys

Start:	normal start
Stop:	manual stop
Open lid:	open lid (possible only with mains switch ON)
Quick run:	short-term acceleration as long as key is pressed, with indication of run time passed
"Set" keys:	stepwise increase/decrease of preset values, accelerated change when pressed permanently

Short pressing of any of the "set" keys: switch from current to preset value

Error codes (corrective measures see "Troubleshooting"):

E-0:	motor does not run (transport protection?)
E-8:	overvoltage
E-10:	internal error
E-11:	internal error
br:	instrument turned off during run or power failure
Lid:	lid popped open or opened during run; drive overtemperature
OP:	with lid closed: safety circuit has been triggered (drive overtemperature)

Messages can span several display panels

Contents

For your safety

Heraeus centrifuges are manufactured according to current technical standards and regulations. Nonetheless, centrifuges may pose dangers if

- they are not used as designed
- they are operated by untrained personnel
- their design is improperly changed
- the safety instructions are not heeded

Therefore anybody concerned with operation and maintenance of the centrifuge must read and follow the safety instructions.

In addition, the pertinent regulations for prevention of accidents must be strictly followed.

This manual is an integral part of the centrifuge assembly and must be kept close at hand at all times.

Proper use

The centrifuge is designed to separate liquid-suspended materials having different densities and particle size, respectively. The maximum sample density is 1.2 g/cm^3 at maximum speed.

Improper use

During a run, a safety zone of 30 cm around the centrifuge must be maintained where neither persons nor hazardous materials may be stationed.

The centrifuge may cause harm to you or other persons and may damage material goods if you do not follow the following safety measures:

Centrifuging hazardous materials

- The centrifuge is neither made inert, nor is it explosion-proof. Therefore never use the centrifuge in an explosion-prone environment.
- Explosive or flammable substances must not be centrifuged. The same holds for substances prone to react briskly with each other.

- Do not centrifuge toxic or radioactive substances or pathogenic microorganisms unless you have taken proper precautions.

  Such precautions can e.g. consist of biological seals.
- Should toxins or pathogenic substances enter the centrifuge or its parts, you must carry out the proper procedures for disinfection (see "Maintenance and care – Disinfection").
- Strongly corrosive substances that may cause damage to materials and impair the mechanical strength of the rotor may be centrifuged only inside protective vessels.

Handling

- Never use the centrifuge unless the rotor is properly mounted.
- Never manually open the lid if the rotor still turns.
- Use only original parts for the centrifuge. The only exception are common glass or plastic centrifuge tubes if these are approved for the rotor speed and RCF values of your rotor, respectively.
- Never use the centrifuge with the lid open.
- Never use the centrifuge if the paneling has been partially or totally removed.
- Changes in mechanical or electrical components may be carried out only by persons authorized to this effect by Kendro Laboratory Products.
- You may use the centrifuge only with a properly loaded rotor. You must not overload the rotor.
- If the rotor or the lid shows visible traces of corrosion or wear, you must stop using it.
- Strictly follow the rules and regulations for cleaning and disinfection.

Conformity to current standards

Heraeus centrifuges are manufactured and tested according to the following standards and regulations:

for all voltages:

CE

- IEC 1010-1 / EN 61010-1
- IEC 1010-2 / EN 61010-2-020
  - Pollution degree 2
  - Overvoltage category II

for 120 V only:

- CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 1010.1-92
- CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 1010.2.020-94

Safety instructions in this manual

This symbol denotes potential hazards to persons.

This symbol denotes potential damage to the centrifuge or parts in its immediate surroundings.

General hints are marked with this symbol.

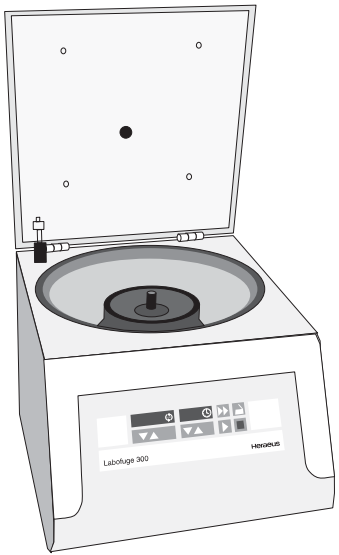
In addition, you are asked to adhere to the pertinent regulations, in Germany

- Regulations for prevention of accidents VBG 4
- Regulations for prevention of accidents VBG 5
- Regulations for prevention of accidents VBG 7z

for your notes

The *Labofuge 300*

The figure below shows a general view of the *Labofuge 300* with open lid and the rotor put into place.



Safety systems

The Labofuge 300 is equipped with a number of safety systems:

- Housing and rotor chamber manufactured from impact-resistant plastic; inner armoring made of steel
- Lid with window and lid lock

  You can open the centrifuge lid only when the power is turned on and the rotor has come to a halt. You can start the centrifuge only if the lid is properly locked.

- Warning if instrument is manually opened during a run

  If the lid is manually opened during a run, or if the temperature of the drive exceeds a critical value, a corresponding message appears in the display ("Lid" and "OPEN", respectively).

- Emergency lid release: only in case of emergency, e.g. during power failure (see chapter "Troubleshooting"

Do not tamper with the safety systems!

Properties

The Labofuge 300 is a laboratory centrifuge that is delivered with an 8-place swinging bucket rotor including 8 suspensions each for 7 ml and 15 ml respectively. With this combination, commercially available blood sampling and glass tubes can be centrifuged.

The user-friendly "Easycontrol" control panel permits easy preselection of speed and run time.

You can change the set values even during a run.

The maintenance-free induction motor provides quiet and vibration-free operation even at high speeds and warrants an extremely long lifetime.

Functions and features

Part / function	Description / feature
design / housing	galvanized sheet chassis with armored shell and plastic housing placed on top
tank	plastic
drive	induction drive without carbon brushes
key and display board	key and display elements covered by an easy-care protective foil
control	microprocessor-driven by Easycontrol II
program memory	the data last entered remain in memory
Lid lock	automatic locking upon pressing the lid shut
lid opening	electromagnetic release via "open lid“ key when mains supply OK (unlocking in case of power failure: see chapter "Troubleshooting")
start	start key ( )
stop	stop key ( )
short-term acceleration	"quick run" key ( ): short-term run when permanently pressed; stop upon key release

The Easycontrol-user interface

Function	Feature
parameter memory	• speed • run time
speed selection	adjustable in steps of 100 min^{-1} in the range 300 min^{-1} to 4000 min^{-1}
run time selection	adjustable in minutes from 1 min to 99 min; "hd"-mode: permanent operation
run time display in "quick run" mode	between 1 s and 60 s in seconds steps, above in minutes
end of run	speed display reads "End"
diagnostic messages	• incorrectly closed lid: display "OP" • general malfunction (error messages ERROR codes, see chapter "Troubleshooting"

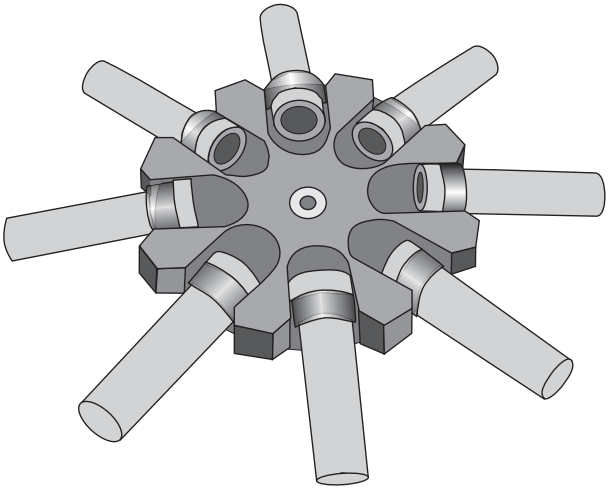
Items delivered

Items delivered with the centrifuge comprise:

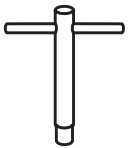
- 1 swinging bucket rotor 76003265
  8 suspensions 15 ml
  8 suspensions 7 ml
- a special cap nut for fixing the rotor
- 10- mm tubular socket wrench for fastening the cap nut
- power cord

The printed documents consist of the delivery notes and this Manual.

High-performance plastic rotors have a limited lifetime. For reasons of safety they must be replaced after 5 years of use!



cap nut
order no.
70056208



tubular socket wrench
order no..
20360072

Accessories

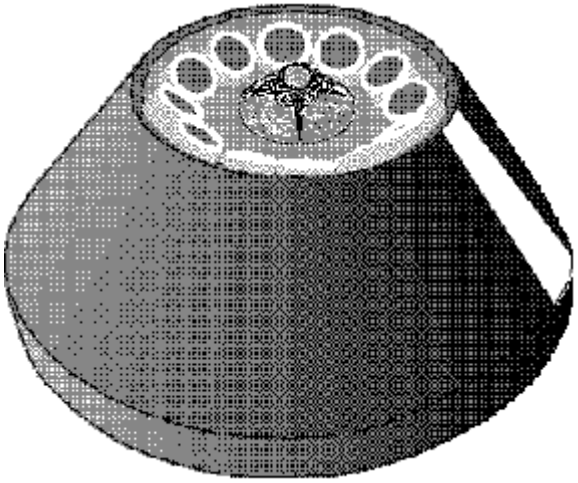
As an accessory, you can optionally order the fixed-angle rotor 75003760 in addition to the swinging bucket rotor.

(See rotor program, Table 1.)

Please consult Table 2 for a detailed list of accessories including technical data, order numbers and applications.

The fixed-angle rotor 75003760 may only be fastened with the wing nut supplied with the rotor!

For safe use consult the notes in the leaflet delivered with the rotor.



Rotor program

Table 1: rotor program (1)

Rotor designation	**swinging bucket rotor 8 x 15 / 7 ml**	**fixed angle rotor 12 x 15 ml**	
order no.	**7600 3265**	**7500 3760**	
maximum permissible load [g]	8 x 18 / 8.5	12 x 18	
maximum speed n_{max} [min^{-1}]	3,600	4,000	
maximum RCF value at n_{max}	2,028	1,717	
maximum radius [cm]	14	9.6	
minimum radius [cm]	5.7	4.0	
angle [°]	90	35	
acceleration time [s]	28	29	
braking time [s]	29	32	
maximum sample temperature after 30 min permanent operation	room temperature + 15 K	room temperature + 15 K	
autoclavable	no	no	

Adapters

Table 2: accessories and suitable vessels

for swinging bucket rotor 7600 3265	suitable vessel dimensions [mm]		number per rotor	color	order no:
	diameter	length			
suspension 15 ml	- 16.5	- 113	8	rot	7600 3262 (set of 8)
buffering spacer for short vessels		- 90	8		7600 3266
suspension 7 ml	- 13	- 113	8	yellow	7600 3263 (set of 8)
buffering spacer for short vessels		- 90	8		7600 3266

The rotor is suitable for all blood sampling vessels corresponding to the vessel dimensions stated (e.g.. Vacutainer®, Monovetten® , Primavetten® , Venoject).

* delivered as standard equipment !

Table 2: accessories and suitable vessels

for fixed-angle rotor 7500 3760	suitable vessel dimensions [mm]		number per rotor	color	order no.
	diameter	length			
	16	100	12		
rubber pads	12	85			7500 3762
protective casing for glasses	16	100	12		7500 3763
adapters set 7 ml DIN and 5/7 ml blood consisting of:					7500 3227
adapters 7 ml DIN	12	100	12	yellow	7600 3225 *
adapters 5/7 ml blood	13	100	12 / 6 [1)]	white	7600 3226 *
spacers	13	75	12 / 6 [1)]		7600 3266 *
spacers	13	65	12 / 6 [1)]		7600 3266 *

[1)] number of the vessels for using is independent form the form of the cap

* replacement number.; deliverable by the service

Before use

Transport and installation

Damage to the centrifuge by jolting!

Transport the centrifuge only in the upright position using the special box provided with the instrument and secure it properly. Place the centrifuge carefully.

Proper location

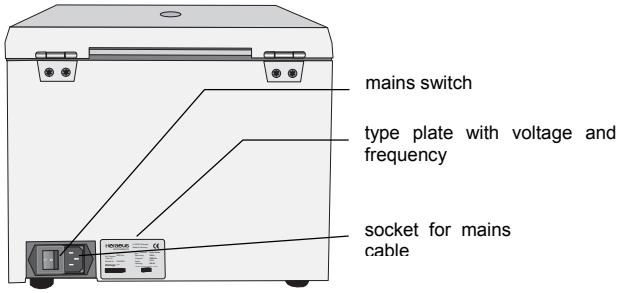
The location for the centrifuge must meet the following criteria:

- A safety zone of at least 30 cm around the centrifuge must be maintained where no hazardous materials may be stationed during centrifugation.
- The substructure must be stable and resonance-free. A good support is provided by a plane laboratory bench or a large laboratory carriage with lockable casters.
- To ensure sufficient air circulation, a minimum distance from the wall of 10 cm at the back and of 15 cm on each side must be kept.
- The centrifuge must be protected from heat and direct sunshine.

Mains connection

Make sure that voltage and frequency correspond to the specifications on the instrument label.

Turn the mains switch on the back panel off (press "0"); only then connect the centrifuge with the mains supply via the power cord.



Operation

Switching on the centrifuge

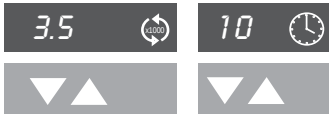
Turn on the mains switch at the back of the instrument.

For a couple of seconds the following reading appears in the control panel:

This tells you that the instrument carries out an internal check of its software. (see table on page 37).

After this check the display changes. The values now shown in the display panel are the ones last used.

The following figure gives an example of possible readings. A detailed description of possible settings is given later on in this chapter.



In this example, the preset speed is 3500 rpm and the preset run time is 10 min.

Opening the lid

Push the "open lid" key ⏏.

(Emergency lid release in case of malfunction or power failure: see section “Troubleshooting”.)

Inserting the rotor

Improper or improperly combined accessories may cause severe damage to the centrifuge!

The rotors approved for the Labofuge 300 are detailed in the chapter "Accessories". Use only rotors with this instrument that are contained in this list.

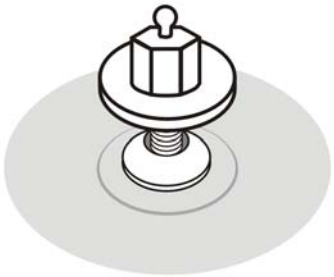
To insert the rotor, you need the rotor, the cap nut and the tubular socket wrench supplied (see chapter "Accessories – items delivered").

Possible damage to drive and rotor!

You may insert the rotor only if the temperature of the drive, the rotor and the cap nut is between 10 °C and 30 °C.

Proceed as follows:

1. Open the lid and make sure that the rotor chamber and the rotor are clean. Remove eventual dust, foreign material or sample residues. The thread and the O-Ring on the motor shaft must be in perfect condition.
2. Turn the rotor so that the notch for engaging the drive shaft points downward.
3. Place the rotor on top of the drive shaft so that the notch of the rotor is located precisely above the retaining pin.
4. Push the rotor gently down until the retaining pin is engaged and thread is completely laid bare (see figure).



5. If you have placed the rotor correctly, you can screw on the cap nut easily and secure it with the tubular socket wrench delivered with the instrument.

Do not push the rotor down using force. If you cannot screw on the cap nut, you must carefully lift off the rotor and insert it again.

Regularly check the proper positioning of the rotor and re-tighten the cap nut as needed.

Loading the rotor

Maximum loading

Overloading may cause the rotor to explode! Exploding parts may severely damage the centrifuge!

The Labofuge 300 can reach high rotational speeds implying enormous centrifugal force. The rotors are designed in a way warranting high residual strength even at the highest permissible speed.

However, this safety system presupposes that the maximum permissible load of the rotor is not exceeded.

If you wish to centrifuge samples that together with the adapters exceed the maximum permissible load, you must either reduce the sample volume or calculate the permissible speed n_{perm} according to the following formula:

$$n_{perm} = n_{\max} * \sqrt{\frac{maximum\ permissible\ load}{actual\ \ load}}$$

Filling the centrifuge tubes

Check carefully whether your sample vessels are permissible for the respective *g* value and reduce the speed if necessary.

The smaller the unbalance of the centrifuge, the better the separation since separated zones are no longer perturbed by vibration. It is therefore important to balance the centrifuge tubes as well as possible.

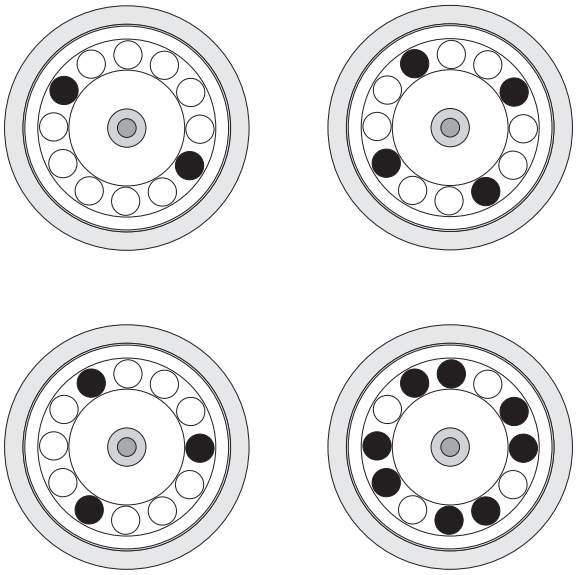
To minimize unbalance you should fill the tubes as evenly as possible. You can achieve this by eye. However, you must nonetheless ensure that opposite tubes are filled to the same level.

Placing the tubes in the rotor

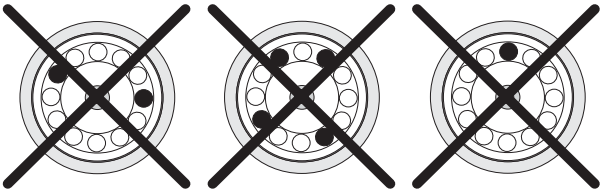
The swinging bucket rotor must always be loaded completely and symmetrically! It is essential that you supply unused places with water-filled tubes.

If you wish to partially load a fixed-angle rotor, you must ensure that opposite bores always receive tubes of equal weight (when centrifuging a single sample, place a centrifuge tube e.g. filled with water opposite). The following figure gives examples for proper loading.

properly loaded rotors



Uneven loading of the rotor can in the extreme case cause damage to rotor and centrifuge. Unbalance not only causes a noisy run, but also rapidly damages the motor suspension.



Improperly loaded rotors

These examples are to be applied to the other rotors in an analogous manner!

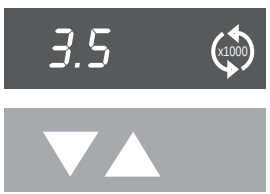
After placing the tubes, close the centrifuge lid by firmly pressing it down. The lid must snap audibly into place so that it cannot be opened manually any more.

Entering parameters

Selecting the speed

The centrifuge can be set to a minimum of 300 min^{-1} and to a maximum of 4.000 min^{-1}. The built-in microprocessor prevents higher or lower speed settings. Between these extremes, you can select the speed in steps of 100 rpm using the following procedure:

1. Press one of the "set" keys △ (for an increase) or ▽ (for a decrease) in the "speed" section of the control panel (see also the foldout page in the cover).



   By pressing the selected key **briefly**, you increase or decrease the speed in steps of 100 rpm. This option is supposed to be used for small changes and fine tuning.
2. If you keep the key pressed, the display changes at first slowly and after a few seconds at an accelerated pace.
3. Release the key as soon as you have reached the desired value, and fine tune if necessary by repeatedly pressing the selected key. The digit after the decimal point flashes for a number of seconds, then changes to permanent display. The speed is now stored.

Selecting the run time

You can select a run time between 1 and 99 min or continuous operation.

Predetermined run time

To predetermine the run time, proceed as follows:

1. Press one of the "set" keys △ (for an increase) or ▽ (for a decrease) in the "time" section of the control panel (see also the foldout page in the cover):

   By pressing the selected key **briefly**, you increase or decrease the preset run time in steps of 1 min. This option is supposed to be used for small changes and fine tuning.

2. If you keep the key pressed, the display changes at first slowly and after a few seconds at an accelerated pace.
3. Release the key as soon as you have reached the desired value, and fine tune if necessary by repeatedly pressing one of the keys. The minute display flashes for a number of seconds, then

changes to permanent. The run time is now stored.

Continuous operation

To operate the Labofuge 300 in the continuous mode, you must press the key ▽ until the display changes to "hd“ (for "hold").

With this setting, the centrifuge keeps running until stopped manually.

Please note that the lifetime of plastic tubes in particular is limited. Extended use may damage them!

Starting the centrifuge

Once the rotor is in place, the mains switch turned on and the lid closed, you can start the centrifuge.

Press the "start" key ▷ in the control panel. The centrifuge accelerates to the preselected value. Simultaneously, the run time display starts going backward from the preset time, giving the remaining run time in minutes. After reaching the last minute, the display switches to seconds remaining (with continuous operation, the time display goes forward). The rotating light in the "speed" panel signals that the centrifuge is running. During the run you cannot open the lid.

Changing the settings during the run

You can change the settings during a run. The respective altered setting flashes for a couple of seconds. Once the display changes to the continuous mode, the new settings become operative.

Stopping the centrifuge

Stopping with preset time

Normally the run time has been preselected, and all you have to do is wait until the centrifuge terminates the run automatically. As soon as the speed is down to zero, the display reads "End". By pressing the "open lid " key , you can now open the lid and remove your samples.

You can stop the centrifuge at any time by pressing the "stop“ key .

Stopping with continuous operation

If you have chosen continuous operation, you must stop the centrifuge manually. Press the "stop" key in the control panel. The centrifuge starts braking at once and stops within a few seconds. The display reads "End", the electrical lid unlocking mechanism is available. You can now open the lid by pressing the "open lid" key and remove your samples.

Short-time centrifugation

For short-term operation, the Labofuge 300 is equipped with a "quick run" function.

Short-term centrifugation is started by pressing the "quick run" key continuously; it stops as soon as the key is released.

In this mode the centrifuge accelerates with full power up to the maximum speed of the respective rotor unless you stop the run by releasing the "quick run" key The preset speed is ignored.

Depending on the rotor inserted, the centrifuge accelerates to the maximum permissible speed!

Check carefully whether you have to maintain a specific speed for your application.

During acceleration the time is counted forward in seconds. After 60 seconds the display changes to the minute mode.

Removing the rotor

To remove the rotor, you must follow the steps described for insertion in reverse order.

Danger of irreparable motor damage!

Never tilt the rotor when lifting it off. Always pull the rotor out perpendicularly.

1. Open the centrifuge lid.
2. Loosen the cap nut by turning the supplied socket wrench counterclockwise and remove it.
3. Grab the rotor with both hands and lift it off carefully from the drive shaft. Make sure not to tilt it.

RCF value

The **r**elative **c**entrifugal **f**orce (RCF) is given in multiples of the earth gravity *g*. It is a dimensionless number that allows one to compare the efficiency of separation or sedimentation of diverse instruments, since it is independent of the instrument used. The only values entered in the equation are radius and speed of centrifugation:

$$RCF = 11.18 * \left(\frac{n}{1000}\right)^2 * r$$

r = radius of centrifugation in cm

n = speed in rpm

The maximum RCF value refers to the maximum radius of the vessel bore.

Please note that this value becomes lower depending on the tubes and adapters used.

You may take this into account when calculating the RCF value for your application.

for your notes

Maintenance and care

Maintenance operations to be carried out by the customer

For the protection of persons, the environment and the equipment you are obliged to clean the centrifuge regularly and to disinfect it if necessary.

Unsuitable cleaning agents or disinfection procedures may damage the centrifuge and its parts!

For cleaning and disinfection use only the cleaning and disinfection procedures detailed in this manual.

Cleaning

Pull mains plug before cleaning the instrument!

The main care is to clean regularly (or as need arises) the housing, the rotor chamber, the rotor and the accessories. This is indicated both for reasons of hygiene and to prevent corrosion due to contamination sticking to the instrument and its accessories.

For cleaning you should use only agents approved by KENDRO:

- Caraform
- deconex 16 NT
- Extran MA 02 neutral
- RBS neutral

For all other cleaning agents please consult our Service Department!

Organic solvents decompose the lubricant of the motor bearing. The drive shaft may jam.

Liquids and especially organic solvents must not come into contact with the drive shaft and the ball bearing during cleaning.

Disinfection

Infectious material enters the centrifuge if spills or tube breakage occur! Danger of infection upon contact!

Comply with the permissible filling volume!

In case of contamination immediately disinfect rotor, rotor chamber and any accessories (adapters) involved. Wear protective gloves!

If a centrifuge tube containing infectious material becomes leaky or breaks during a run, you must immediately disinfect the centrifuge. In doing this, you must heed the following points:

- To decontaminate the affected rotor chamber and rotor, use only disinfectants approved by KENDRO. These agents are to be used according to the Instructions for use supplied with the respective disinfectant:

– Aldasan 2000
– Carlitt Spray
– Coldspore
– Gigasept FF
– HBV Pump-Spray
– Incidin Liquid Spray
– Incidur Spray
– Incidin plus
– Kohrsolin iD
– Lysetol FF
– Lysoform
– Lysoformin 3000
– Sagromed
– Sagrotan

For all other disinfectants please consult our Service Department!

- You may disinfect the rotor and the accessories as described in the following section. Be sure to follow the pertinent safety procedures for handling infectious material.

1. Pull the mains plug.
2. Unscrew the cap nut.
3. Grab the rotor with both hands and pull it perpendicularly off the drive shaft.
4. Remove the centrifuge tubes and adapters, and disinfect them or dispose of them as necessary.

5. Treat the rotor and the rotor lid according to the instructions given for the disinfectant in question (soaking in liquid or spraying). You must strictly observe the specified reaction times!
6. Turn the rotor head down and drain it. Thoroughly rinse rotor and lid with distilled water.
7. Dispose of the disinfectant solution as required by current regulations concerning chemicals.
8. Aluminum rotors must subsequently be treated with anticorrosive grease.

Disinfection with eau de Javelle or by autoclaving is not permitted!

The Service of KENDRO

Kendro Laboratory Products GmbH recommends annual servicing of the centrifuge and the accessories by the authorized service or skilled personnel. The service provided by Heraeus comprises checking:

- the electrical installation
- the suitability of the location
- the lid lock mechanism and the safety circuit
- the rotor
- the rotor fastening and the drive shaft

Defective parts are exchanged. Besides, the service personnel cleans the rotor chamber.

KENDRO offers inspection and service contracts covering these benefits. Inspection costs are charged as flat-rate contracts.

Necessary repairs are carried out free of cost during the warranty period, and against payment after expiration of the warranty.

Warranty conditions

The warranty period starts with the day of delivery. Within the warranty period the centrifuge is repaired or replaced free of cost if there are demonstrable faults in materials or workmanship.

Conditions for a warranty are that:

- the centrifuge is used according to the instructions of use
- installation, additions, adjustments, changes or repairs are carried out exclusively by personnel authorized for this by KENDRO
- the required maintenance and care procedures are carried out regularly.

Troubleshooting

Emergency lid release

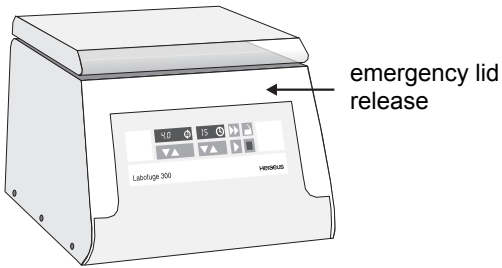
In case of a power failure you cannot open the lid normally using the normal electrical lid unlocking mechanism. To permit unloading even in this case, the centrifuge is equipped with a manual lid unlocking system. However, you may use this system **only** in case of emergency.

Rotor can spin at high speed! Touching it may cause severe injuries!

Always wait for several minutes until the rotor has come to a complete stop. Without power the brake does not function, and braking takes much longer than normal!

In case you must manually open the centrifuge, you can achieve this using a special tool. Proceed as follows:

1. Make sure the rotor stands still (consult window in the lid).
2. Unplug the mains plug.
3. Push a thin wire of about 7 cm length (e.g. a bent-open paper clip) through the boring in the panel situated on the right between lid handle and the top of the housing. Push the locking mechanism back until the lid is unlocked. Remove the auxiliary tool and open the lid.



4. If the rotor still turns, close lid immediately and wait until it has come to a complete stop.

Never brake the rotor using your hands or tools!

5. As soon as the rotor stands still, remove your samples and close the lid.

Problems you can handle yourself

If problems other than those described in the following tables arise, you must consult the authorized service.

Error	Behavior of the centrifuge	Possible cause(s) and measures to be taken
Displays remain dark	The motor stops. The rotor stops without braking. The lid cannot be opened..	**Mains failure or not connected** 1. Is the mains switch turned on? 2. Check the mains connection. 3. If the mains connection is OK, call the nearest Service.
Displays fail briefly.	The motor stops suddenly. The rotor stops without braking. The display reads "br“, see br.	**Brief interruption of mains supply** 1. Check whether the mains plug is properly inserted into the mains socket 2. Wait for 75 seconds. 3. Restart the centrifuge.

Error	Behavior of the centrifuge	Possible cause(s) and measures to be taken
Lid cannot be opened.	Pressing the "open lid" key has no effect.	**A) Lid not correctly engaged or lid warped.** 1. Check whether mains connection is OK and the instrument switched on (displays lit). 2. Press lid down in the middle of the front section once, and actuate the "open lid" key anew. 3. If this is unsuccessful, you may open the lid using the emergency lid release (see page 31). **B) Heat monitoring relay of the lid unlocking mechanism has been actuated** Press key again after a short pause (approx. 1 min).
-	Centrifuge is exceptionally noisy.	1. Stop the centrifuge by pressing the "stop" key  , in case of emergency pull mains plug. 2. Wait until the centrifuge stands still. 3. Check whether the rotor is properly loaded. 4. Check whether a broken vessel, damage to the rotor or motor malfunction was responsible for the noise. If you cannot locate and solve the problem, call Service.
br	Instrument coasts to standstill	There has been a short-term power failure, or the instrument has been turned off during a run. Wait for about 75 seconds; the instrument is then again ready for use.

Error	Behavior of the centrifuge	Possible cause(s) and measures to be taken
E-0	Motor does not start.	**Motor or rotor blocked.** 1. Switch instrument off and on again using the mains switch. 2. Open the lid. 3. Check whether the rotor can turn freely. If you cannot thus relieve the malfunction, call our Service.
E-8	Overvoltage at the U/F converter	Mains voltage outside tolerance. Brake resistance defective. Call Service if necessary.
E-10	Check sum in NV-RAM faulty	Switch the instrument off and on again. If the error persists, call our Service.
E-11	Error in data transmission from NV-RAM	Switch the instrument off and on again. If the error persists, call our Service.

Error	Behavior of the centrifuge	Possible cause(s) and measures to be taken
Message “Lid“ appears in display	Drive stops. Rotor stops without braking	**A) Lid was opened manually during the run.** 1. Press the lid shut again. The instrument stops without braking. 2. If you want to continue the run, you must switch the instrument off and on again. Subsequently the message “br” appears, and the instrument brakes (see br). **B) Overtemperature protection of the motor has been triggered.** 1. Pull mains plug. 2. Check and clean if necessary the ventilation slots underneath the instrument. 3. You may restart the instrument after 20 min. If the safety circuit is triggered again, you must call our Service.
Display "OPEN" appears although lid is closed .	Start impossible.	**A) Lid not properly closed** Press the front of the lid firmly down. **B) Overtemperature protection of the motor has been triggered.** 1. Pull mains plug. 2. Check and clean if necessary the ventilation slots underneath the instrument. 3. You may restart the instrument after approx. 20 min. If the safety circuit is triggered again, you must call our Service.

In case you must call the Service

Should you require our Service, please tell us the order no. and serial number of your instrument. You find the pertinent information at the back of the instrument near the socket for the mains plug.

Moreover it is helpful for our service technician to know the software version. You can determine the software version as follows:

1. Switch the instrument off.
2. Switch the instrument on.

   All displays read 888 88 for about 2 seconds.

   Subsequently, the display may show e.g. the following readings for 2 seconds each:

Software number	047	8_
Software version	_01	
NV-RAM number	104	1_
NV-RAM version	_01	

The values given are only examples! In the present example they mean:

- Software 0478 version 01
- NV-Ram 1041 version 01

Technical Data

Feature	Value
environmental conditions	- indoor use - max. elevation 2000 m above sea level - max. relative humidity 80 % up to 31 °C; linearly decreasing down to 50 % relative humidity at 40 °C.
permissible temperature of the environment	+2 °C to +40 °C
run time	1 min to 99 min, hLd (hold) = permanent operation
maximum speed n_{max}	4,000 min^{-1} (depending on rotor, adjustable in steps of 100)
minimum speed n_{min}	300 min^{-1}
maximum RCF value at n_{max}	2,028 (depending on rotor)
maximum kinetic energy	<10 kNm
noise at maximum speed	< 60 dB (A)
maximum sample temperature after 30 min permanent operation	room temperature + 15 K
dimensions (H x W x D)	315 mm x 380 mm x 475 mm
weight without rotor	30 kg

Feature	Value
standards	manufactured and tested in accordance with EN 61 010-1, EN 61 010-2-020, EN 50 081-1, EN 50 082-1;

Electrical connections

order no.	voltage	frequency	nominal current	power consumption	fuses inside instrument
7500 3230	230 V	50/60 Hz	1.25 A	180 W	2 x 2 AT (5 x 20 mm)
7500 3231	120 V	50/60 Hz	2.2 A	180 W	2 x 4 AT (6.3 x 32 mm)
7500 3232	100 V	50/60 Hz	2.2 A	180 W	2 x 4 AT (6.3 x 32 mm)

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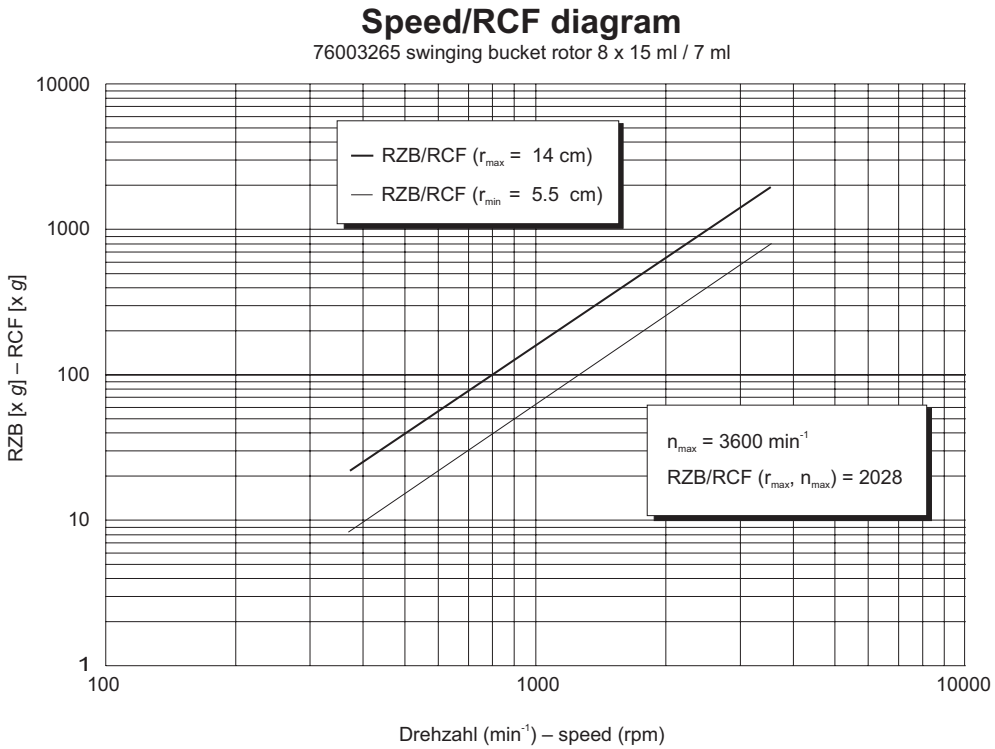
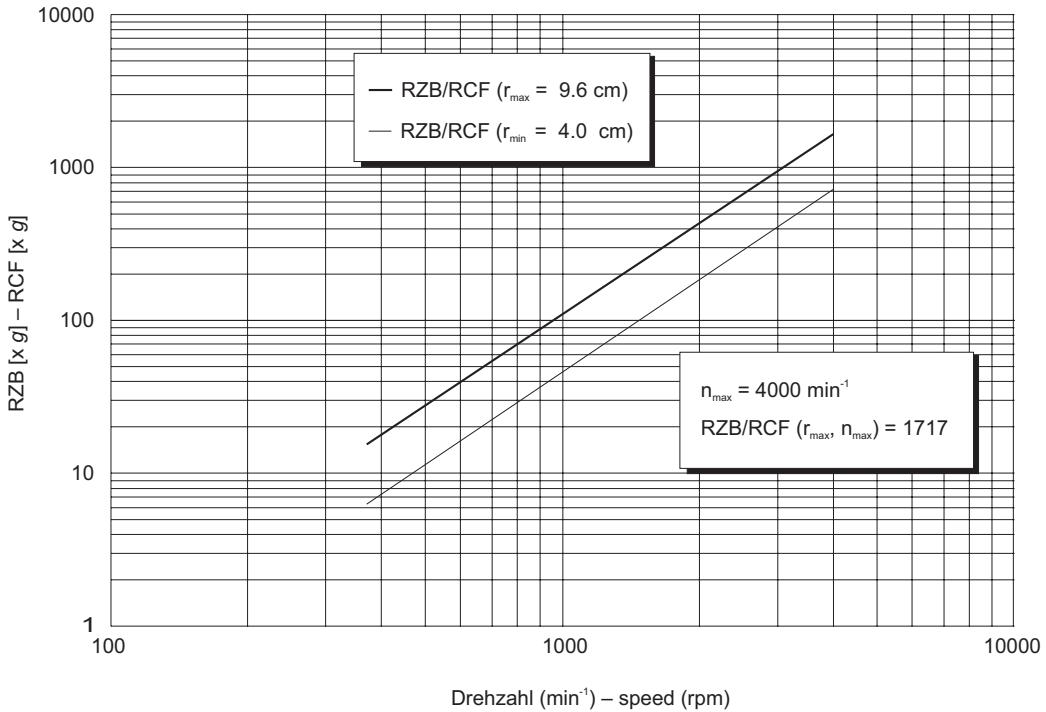
Appendix: speed/RCF diagrams



Speed/RCF diagram

75003760 fixed-angle rotor 12 x 15 ml



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